BART SILICON VALLEY PHASE II EXTENSION PROJECT SANTA CLARA VALLEY TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY CITIES OF SAN JOSÉ AND SANTA CLARA, CA

FTA Region IX

Status as of August 31, 2025

PROJECT MONITORING REPORT

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Executive Summary

Project Description

Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART) Silicon Valley Phase II (BSVII) is an approximately 6.0-mile extension of the BART system, from the existing terminus of the BART ten Mile Phase I extension (BSVI), at the Berryessa / North San José BART Station through downtown San José to the proposed Santa Clara Terminal Station in the City of Santa Clara (Figure 1).

BSVII includes four stations (three located in San José and one in Santa Clara) along with a maintenance facility at Newhall Yard. The project's easternmost station, 28th Street/Little Portugal, will be located underground near Santa Clara Street and U.S. 101. Two stations, also underground, are planned for downtown San José: Downtown San José Station at Santa Clara Street near Market Street; and Diridon Station at the Diridon Intermodal Transit Center. The westernmost station in the City of Santa Clara is planned to be at-grade adjacent to the Santa Clara Caltrain Station. The Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility is planned to be located at the end of the alignment directly adjacent to Santa Clara Station. Forty-eight vehicles will be paid for with project funds but are included in the procurement for BART Federal Transit Administration (FTA) Core Capacity grant program for fleet upgrades.

VTA's BART Silicon Valley Phase II Extension Project includes the construction of a deep underground mega tunnel that will be approximately five-miles long. Tunnel construction will begin south of the Santa Clara Station within Newhall Yard and run underneath I-880 and the Caltrain tracks. It will be launched from the West Portal. From there, the tunnel will continue southeast and cross under the western side of the Caltrain tracks at Emory Street and then continue under Stockton Avenue and curve east before reaching Diridon Station. From Diridon Station, the tunnel will continue under Santa Clara Street for approximately one mile to the future Downtown San José Station. It will then curve northeast near 27th Street and Santa Clara Street to the future 28th Street/Little Portugal Station. From there, the tunnel will continue northeast under US 101 to McKee Road where it will run parallel to the highway until it surfaces at the East Portal, near Las Plumas Avenue and Marburg Way.

The project is being designed and constructed by consultants of the Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA). It will be owned by VTA and operated and maintained by BART. Service is planned to operate in the opening year from 4:00 AM to 1:00 AM on weekdays and from 6:00 AM to 1:00 AM on weekends, with trains every 7.5 minutes during the weekday peak period, every 7.5-15 minutes off-peak during the weekday, and every 20 minutes on evenings and weekends.

Tunneling Construction

Construction of the subway tunnel is within the Tunnel and Trackwork contract (Contract Package 2). The tunnel will be built deep underground, as a single, large-diameter tunnel, approximately 53 feet in diameter, commonly called Single-Bore mega Tunnel, and will contain two independent track ways, one for each direction of travel. The tunnel will be excavated by a very large Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM). The station platform, mezzanine, and related

facilities will be built within the tunnel space and will be connected to the surface through a station headhouse and entrance.

Project Status

BSVII is in the New Starts Project Development phase.

VTA selected the locally preferred alternative (LPA) in November 2001. The project originally entered the Capital Investment Grants (CIG) program Project Development phase in March 2016. The locally preferred alternative (LPA) was adopted into the Metropolitan Transportation Commission's financially constrained Long-Range Plan July 26, 2017.

VTA began pursuing FTA's Expedited Project Delivery (EPD) Pilot Program in early 2018. In April 2018, FTA agreed to extend CIG Project Development while VTA pursued funding through the EPD Pilot Program and stated the Project would be allowed to return to CIG Project Development without penalty should the EPD Pilot Program be determined to no longer be a good fit. Per the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (NEPA), BSVII received a Record of Decision (ROD) from FTA on June 18, 2018. In April 2021, VTA submitted an EPD Pilot Program application to FTA. In October 2021, FTA issued a Letter of Intent (LOI) indicating it would obligate funds under the EPD Pilot Program on the condition that VTA demonstrates local funding commitment and readiness to receive a grant within two years.

In October 2022, VTA submitted a letter to FTA requesting that the BSVII project be allowed to re-enter the New Starts Project Development phase of the Capital Investment Grants (CIG) program and seeking a Letter of No Prejudice (LONP). On December 1, 2022, FTA agreed to move the project from the (EPD) Pilot Program back into the Project Development phase as a New Starts project. FTA also approved a LONP covering expenses VTA incurred when it started in New Starts Project Development in March 2016, through the Project's migration to the EPD Pilot Program, thereby matching the pre-award authority VTA had been given while it was in the EPD Pilot Program for the 2022 New Starts Basis total project cost of \$9.318 Billion.

On October 11, 2023, VTA transmitted to FTA/PMOC the BSVII cost and schedule new baselines including a total project cost of \$12.237B and Revenue Service Date in October of 2036. FTA/PMOC held a Risk Workshop with VTA on January 16-18, 2024. Risk review results advised an increase in costs to \$12.746B and a recommended RSD of February 2039 based on the use of 125% of the remaining critical path Stripped and Adjusted Base Schedule (SABS) duration.

VTA formally requested FTA's approval to enter Engineering Phase in a letter dated March 29, 2024, with a total project cost of \$12.746B in year-of-expenditure dollars and a Revenue Service Date (RSD) of February 2039. VTA requested \$6.296B (49.4 percent) in CIG program funds. On August 1, 2024, FTA informed VTA of the approval of BSVII to enter the New Starts Engineering phase of the FTA CIG Program. Although VTA requested a 49.4 percent CIG share, FTA notified VTA that \$5.1B (40 percent) represents the maximum amount of CIG funds that will be provided by FTA for the Project should a Full Funding Grant Agreement (FFGA) be approved. The FTA approval to enter engineering letter is attached.

Since the FTA approval to enter engineering, BSVII staff have initiated a cost-saving effort to align the project with the funding available along with the pursuit of additional non-local funding

sources. In late 2024, a BSVII Contracting Task Force was also established to evaluate various approaches to CP2 contract delivery including partial and full off ramping of the current contractor KST, re-packaging of construction contracts to expedite schedule and reduce delays, and industry outreach.

The project implementation plan had previously been that BSVII would be delivered through four major design-build construction contract packages: Systems Construction Package 1 (CP1); Tunnel and Trackwork Construction Package 2 (CP2); Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility and Santa Clara Station Construction Package 3 (CP3); and Underground Stations Construction Package 4 (CP4).

CP2 has progressed based on its original procurement. The VTA Board of Directors approved the award of the CP2 Progressive Design Build contract on May 5, 2022, to *Kiewit Shea Traylor (KST) Joint Venture*. A CP2 Limited Notice to Proceed (LNTP) for a 90-day innovations phase was issued on June 9, 2022; NTP1 was issued for Programming Services on September 7, 2022; and NTP1A was issued for Stage 1 Design Professional Services on February 21, 2023. Early Works Packages are progressing through design, pricing, and negotiations to support the launch of the Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM) that was ordered on October 31, 2023. Stage 2 is for all remaining work, including the balance of design services and construction scope.

VTA conducted an extensive all-day Value Engineering brainstorming workshop in partnership with the FTA and the PMOC on December 18, 2024. Many alternatives and cost savings measures were discussed and examined to reduce costs and bring the project in line with the available funding. All modifications are within the evaluated and approved FEIS/FEIR. The environmental revisions that may be required could be accomplished within a four-to-six-month time span. The objective of the value engineering brainstorming workshop was to explore cost savings to eliminate the current shortfall (\$700 million to \$1.2 billion). A draft Value Engineering brainstorming workshop report was prepared to document the proceedings of the workshop.

On June 27, 2025, VTA staff presented to the VTA Board a preliminary contract re-packaging approach for delivering BSVII through six construction contract packages: Systems Construction Package 1 (CP1); Early Works Construction Package 2 (CP2); Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility, Santa Clara Station and Mainline Trackwork Construction Package 3 (CP3); Downtown San Jose and Diridon Underground Stations Construction Package 4 (CP4); Tunneling Construction Package 5 (CP5); and 28th Street / Little Portugal Station and East Portal Construction Package 6 (CP6).

On August 19-20, 2025, VTA conducted a two-day Peer Review workshop, in coordination with FTA and the PMOC, to review and evaluate feasibility, constructability, contract packaging, and delivery approaches and presented two specific project scenarios (1 and 1a). The panel consisted of project delivery executives from two peer public agencies LA Metro and Sound Transit. A draft report is being prepared to document the proceedings of the workshop.

The BSVII Program Core Accountability is summarized in (Figure 2).

Major Issues and/or Concerns

Below are PMOC's issues, concerns, and observations with VTA's updates.

• While the VTA is including tunnel configuration and Sequential Excavation Method construction ideas for stations from the December 2024 VE workshop in Level 3 of the cost savings process, the PMOC is concerned that the order of magnitude cost saving ideas VTA is considering is not adequate to address the BSVII program funding gap, which could further delay application for the FFGA.

VTA presented two scenarios for overall project configuration encompassing cost savings concepts at the August 19-20, 2025, Peer Review. These scenarios aim to define a project configuration within the agency's current funding capacity so that contract packaging/delivery method efforts can continue and design can resume. The program continues to seek additional non-federal funding, which when combined with the cost savings and delivery efforts, will keep VTA on schedule to execute an FFGA in mid-2027.

• The PMOC is concerned with the CP2 off-ramp requiring new procurement with insufficient bidding competition with potential impacts on CP2 contract scope, increased interface risk, design completion delays, construction escalation costs, etc.

On June 27, 2025, the VTA Board of Directors authorized the VTA General Manager/CEO to initiate the contractual off-ramp with Kiewit Shea Traylor (KST) Joint Venture, for Contract Package 2 (CP2) — Tunnel and Trackwork. VTA has also developed a repackaging strategy, based on industry feedback, which considers biddability of contract packages, construction interfaces, schedule improvements, timing of procurements, and risk profiles. VTA will continue industry sounding so that subsequent tunneling contracts are attuned to the reality of the current construction market.

• The PMOC is concerned that the VTA is continuing to take more time to refine the cost savings estimates from the identified design options and this extra time may result in losing any savings due to potential inflationary and market condition increases in the overall project costs.

VTA continued to focus the cost savings exercise in a structured manner, ensuring the outcomes meet all technical requirements and stakeholder expectations while enabling a viable configuration. VTA's aim is to confirm a project configuration within two months of the August Peer Review and to quickly resume design development.

• The PMOC is concerned that no information is provided to show why the cost of CP2 identified by KST is twice the VTA's Independent Cost Estimate (ICE). There is also no information provided to show that breaking CP2 into several smaller contracts will result in achieving costs less than what is currently asked by KST.

VTA suggests a focused workshop with FTA/PMOC to review and discuss KST's proposed Contract Package #2 (CP2) "mine and line" cost and VTA's Independent Cost Estimate (ICE).

• The PMOC is concerned with the lack of information sharing and notification of BART prior to the August 11 press release on the twin bore cost report update and the lack of advance discussion on the significantly scaled-down version of the yard presented at the Oversight Committee Meeting on August 14, 2025.

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1.0 PMOC Observations and Findings

1.1 Summary of Monitoring Activities

- Monitoring Activities Undertaken During the Reporting Period
 - PMOC attended the VTA Board of Directors Workshop Meeting held on August 1, 2025. (virtual)
 - PMOC attended the VTA Board of Directors Workshop Meeting held on August 7, 2025. (virtual)
 - O PMOC attended the VTA Board Oversight Committee Meeting held on August 14, 2025. (virtual)PMOC participated (in person) in the August 19-20, 2025, two-day FTA Peer Review workshop to review and evaluate feasibility, constructability, contract packaging, and delivery approaches, related to specific project scenarios.
 - Review of July 2025 Monthly Progress Report received from VTA on September 11,
 2025, that includes the following:
 - Monthly Report
 - BSVII Risk Register
 - Third Party Agreement Tracker
 - Master Project Schedule
 - o PMOC Oversight Call was conducted on September 11, 2025. (virtual)
 - Numerous calls, emails, news articles, and discussions were held this month between VTA staff and PMOC.
- The project is currently in the New Starts Engineering phase of the FTA CIG Program.
- Ongoing Activities to Advance to the Next Phase:
 - O VTA established a BSVII Contracting Task Force to evaluate various approaches to CP2 contract delivery including partial and full off-ramp, re-packaging of construction contracts to expedite schedule and reduce delays, and industry outreach. A comprehensive risk assessment will be conducted after those options have been evaluated and a path forward determined.
 - o VTA will be completing the necessary steps to implement the contractual off-ramp with KST for CP2. This will require VTA Board approval.
 - O VTA is working on a preliminary contract re-packaging approach for delivering BSVII through six construction contract packages: Systems Construction Package 1 (CP1); Early Works Construction Package 2 (CP2); Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility, Santa Clara Station and Mainline Trackwork Construction Package 3 (CP3); Downtown San Jose and Diridon Underground Stations Construction Package 4 (CP4); Tunneling Construction Package 5 (CP5); and 28th Street / Little Portugal Station and East Portal Construction Package 6 (CP6).
 - VTA is currently evaluating various levels of cost savings to bring the project within budget.
- BSVII Oversight Triggers:

- Management Capacity and Capability Issues and concerns were identified with project sponsor's capacity and capability. PMOC will continue to interview and evaluate key BSVII personnel
- Costs Forecasted costs continue to increase and may result in cost overrun. PMOC will review costs related to professional staff, contract change orders, mine and line tunnel costs, and cost savings scenarios.
- Project Delivery Issues and concerns with VTA exercising the off-ramp with the Tunnel and Trackway contractor. PMOC will be evaluating VTA contract packaging and project delivery.
- Risk Management New issues and concerns are identified after VTA exercised the off-ramp with the Tunnel and Trackway contractor. PMOC will be meeting monthly to review the comprehensive risk register and the effectiveness of VTA risk management practices.

VTA is tentatively looking to advance to the next phase of the project and submit the Full Funding Grant Agreement (FFGA) Readiness Documents for the FTA/PMOC Risk Refresh by 3rd Quarter of 2026, with an FFGA execution by early 2027.

1.2 Project Management Plan (PMP) and Sub-Plans

The PMOC reviewed ten PMP and Sub-Plan documents shown in Figure 3 for BSVII program EPD readiness.

On December 1, 2022, FTA agreed to allow the BSVII program to re-enter the New Starts Project Development phase of the Capital Investment Grants (CIG) program. Around the same time as the change in federal funding source and the update of the project budget, VTA also re-evaluated the project delivery scheme. Looking ahead to the New Starts Entry to Engineering request, VTA submitted 39 documents on May 26, 2023, including the updates shown in Figure 4 to the PMP and sub-Plans to FTA to be reviewed by the PMOC:

PMOC recommendations and comments from the EPD readiness review as related to OP20, OP22, OP23, and OP24 were provided to VTA informally to help VTA prepare for the submissions needed for Entry to Engineering readiness. PMOC reviewed the new submissions in support of the Entry to Engineering risk assessment and readiness review and provided preliminary summary comments about inconsistencies and incomplete elements to VTA on June 27, 2023.

VTA submitted 37 documents in November 2023 and 11 additional documents in December 2023. Updates to the PMP sub-Plans are shown in Figure 5.

PMOC reviewed the submissions from November 2023 and December 2023 and provided input to PMOC's risk assessment and Oversight Procedure (OP) 51 Readiness to Enter Engineering review. PMOC's OP51 report will be one input to FTA's determination regarding Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority's (VTA's) Capital Investment Grants (CIG) Program application. On March 29, 2024, along with the application to enter the New Starts Engineering Phase, VTA submitted revised PMPs and sub-Plans. The PMOC current assessment of the PMP and sub-Plans is based on the PMP and Sub-Plans submissions from November 2023 and December 2023 and

only includes significant changes from the revised PMPs and sub-Plans that were submitted on March 29, 2024.

On July 2, 2024, FTA transmitted to VTA the final PMP and sub-Plans PMOC review reports. Over-the-shoulder review sessions with VTA PMOC and FTA were held in July to clarify and review VTA's responses to FTA/PMOC comments on PMP and sub-plans. VTA submitted responses to FTA/PMOC comments on PMP and Sub-plan on July 31, 2024.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA did not provide an update to the following PMP and sub-plans status, the last update was provided at the September 12, 2024, monthly meeting:

- PMP and sub-plans have been updated to reflect Q3 2024.
- All previous FTA/PMOC comments on PMP and sub-plans comments have been addressed; and
- Additional updates to the PMP and sub-plans will be made prior to FFGA Readiness submittal.

1.3 Management Capacity and Capability

VTA has several professional services contracts awarded by which consultants have been supporting VTA in the project development phase. VTA consultants are managed under the HNTB/WSP joint venture Project Management Team (PMT), the Mott MacDonald / PGH Wong Engineering JV (MMW) joint venture General Engineering Consultant (GEC) and the Bechtel Infrastructure Corporation Construction Management Services (CMS). The PMT, the GEC, and the CMS include professional resources providing program management and multiple specialized engineering and construction management services.

In consultation with the FTA Staff, the PMOC assessed BSVII Management Capacity and Capability by conducting interviews of key BSVII staff on January 9, 2024, August 27 and 29, 2024, and October 17, 2024. The PMOC reviewed resumes of key BSVII staff and prepared interview questionnaires that were tailored specifically for the BSVII project needs and requirements. The experience requirement was divided into three categories: sufficient experience (5-7 years), considerable experience (7-12 years), and significant experience (12-20+years). It was suggested that to meet the MCC requirements, VTA consider introducing additional resources that would strengthen the capabilities for several positions where the requirements are not fully met.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA presented the BSVII Organization Chart as shown in Figure 6.

- No changes to the organizational chart from previous month.
- Request for Proposal (RFP) for Program Management
 - The RFP was issued on 9/24/2024.
 - The current Program Management contract will be extended until June 30, 2026.
 - o The pre-proposal conference was held on 10/8/2024.
 - o Proposals were received by February 19, 2025, due date.

1.4 National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Process and Environmental Mitigation

Since FTA issued the ROD in 2018, VTA has closely coordinated with FTA to determine when and if additional analysis was needed to maintain compliance with NEPA. FTA determined that a NEPA Re-evaluation was required for project changes at the EPD stage and again for project changes introduced by the Progressive Design Builder Innovations and Value Engineering initiatives adopted for the Entry to Engineering design. Both Re-evaluations confirmed the conclusions in the 2018 ROD are still valid. FTA approved the Re-evaluation associated with the Entry to Engineering preliminary design baseline in March of 2024. BSVII project staff converted the Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program (MMRP) from the ROD into a new format for tracking called the Environmental Commitments Record (ECR). Applicable environmental mitigation requirements were integrated into each of the contract packages via the ECR and the Design Requirements and Best Management Practices matrix.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided the following NEPA / Environmental Mitigations Status updates:

- Second Quarter 2025 ECR has been posted;
- Supporting the cost savings measures;
- Reviewing submittals for conformance with environmental requirements; and
- Efforts for the Archaeological Testing Program are ongoing.

1.5 Project Delivery Method and Procurement.

VTA's plan for project delivery has evolved over recent years. VTA developed a Project Delivery and Procurement Plan (Revision 0.F dated April 16, 2021) which referenced the Project Implementation Plan. Those documents reflected the BSVII project baseline contracting plan which consisted of four distinct Design-Build contract packages for Systems (CP1), Tunnel and Trackwork (CP2), Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station (CP3), and Underground Stations (CP4) as shown in Figure 7.

In November 2022, VTA held the Contract Packaging and Delivery Peer Review to receive feedback on the delivery approaches to be used for all contract packages other than CP2 (Tunnel and Trackwork). The RFPs for CP1 (Systems) and CP3 (Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station) were cancelled pending reevaluation of contract packaging and delivery methods.

On March 2, 2023, VTA transmitted to FTA and the PMOC the "Contract Packaging and Project Delivery Draft Report" dated February 28, 2023. Taking the Contract Packaging and Project Delivery Peer Review panel feedback into account, VTA concluded that Design Bid Build will be used to procure the Systems (CP1), Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station (CP3), and Underground Stations (CP4) Figure 8.

Between fall 2020 and 2022, VTA initiated a three-step procurement process for the BSVII contract packages, including Requests for Industry Feedback (RFIF), Requests for Qualifications (RFQ), and Requests for Proposals (RFP). Historic data documenting dates for select procurement activities are reported in Figure 9 for the four contract packages included in the baseline contracting plan.

Requests For Qualifications were issued for all 4 packages. The RFQ of CP4 (Stations) was cancelled on March 1, 2022. The Statements of Qualifications (SOQs) for CP1 (Systems), CP2 (Tunnel and Trackwork), and CP3 (Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station) were evaluated and resulted in the following:

- CP1 (Systems) 2 Prime contractors shortlisted.
- CP2 (Tunnel and Trackwork) 3 Prime contractors shortlisted.
- CP3 (Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station) 3 Prime contractors shortlisted.

The Final Tunnel and Trackwork (CP2) RFP was released on September 24, 2021, with the final addendum to this RFP released on November 24, 2021. BART Silicon Valley Phase II Tunnel Partners (B2TP) and Kiewit Shea Traylor (KST) Joint Venture submitted proposals on December 10, 2021. VTA completed negotiations with the highest ranked team and issued a Notice of Recommended Award to KST. The Contract award was approved by the VTA Board of Directors on May 5, 2022. Limited Notice to Proceed (NTP) was issued June 9, 2022, NTP1 was issued for Programming Services on September 7, 2022, and subsequently increased the lump sum not to exceed with Letter #12, dated November 10, 2022, authorizing KST to proceed with Early Works Packages design and estimating. VTA issued KST NTP1A for Stage 1 Design Professional Services on February 21, 2023.

The Construction Management Services (CMS) Request for Proposal (RFP) was released on September 25, 2023. The VTA Board authorized the award of the CMS contract to Bechtel Infrastructure Corporation on April 4, 2024. The CMS contract was executed on April 11, 2024. The scope of the CM Services contract is for the first ten years of the project.

In response to a request from the VTA Board of Directors, VTA established a BSVII Contracting Task Force in late 2024 to evaluate the various approaches for contract delivery including partial and full off ramp for the CP2 Contract, re-packaging of the construction contracts with considerations of contract package sizes, procurement types, construction interfaces, and contracts biddability. BSVII staff has provided updates to FTA, the BSVII Oversight Committee, and VTA Board of Directors including the latest BSVII Contracting Task Force timeline as shown in Figure 10.

VTA staff spent nearly a year negotiating and collaborating with the CP2 Contractor Kiewit Shea Traylor (KST) Joint Venture and were unable to come to an agreement with KST on the cost and schedule for Stage 2 construction. On June 27, 2025, the VTA Board of Directors authorized the General Manager/CEO to initiate the contractual off-ramp with KST for CP2 and to take such additional steps as necessary to implement the off-ramp in accordance with the terms of the CP2 Contract.

On June 12, 2025, VTA staff presented to the VTA BSVII Oversight Committee a preliminary contract re-packaging approach for delivering BSVII through six construction contract packages: Systems Construction Package 1 (CP1); Early Works Construction Package 2 (CP2); Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility, Santa Clara Station and Mainline Trackwork Construction Package 3 (CP3); Downtown San Jose and Diridon Underground Stations Construction Package 4 (CP4); Tunneling Construction Package 5 (CP5); and 28th Street / Little Portugal Station and East Portal Construction Package 6 (CP6) as shown in Figure 11.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, BART staff provided the following Railcar Procurement Update:

- Procurement of 48 vehicles for BSVII.
- This is in addition to the 60 vehicles for the Silicon Valley Berryessa Extension (SVBX).
- 1,019 Fleet of The Future (FOTF) railcars delivered to BART.
- Alstom will begin delivering 48 vehicles for BSVII at the end of 2025.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA did not provide any update to the following May 8, 2025, BSVII Contracting Task Force status update:

- A Task Force has been established to evaluate various approaches for contract delivery including partial and full off-ramp of CP2, re-packaging of construction contracts, and industry outreach.
 - o Includes VTA General Counsel Office, BSVII Project Staff, VTA Procurement Department, and Oversight Committee Subject Matter Expert Gall Zeidler;
 - Primary efforts include discussions on CP2 partial or full off-ramp, contract packaging & procurement approach;
 - o Internal workshops conducted on topics including design level, engineer of record, contract package size, biddability, and delivery methods;
 - o Recommendations from Task Force were presented to the VTA Board in June 2025.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA did not provide any update to the following March 13, 2025, Industry and Market Sounding status update:

- The purpose is to seek Contractor/Industry confidence to build BSVII within budget;
- BSVII staff conducted industry outreach at two major tunnel and construction conferences in New York and Los Angeles in January 2025;
- Follow-up meetings were held with 8 heavy civil and tunnel construction firms in February 2025. Discussions included BSVII project and considerations for:
 - Contract package scope and size;
 - o Contract delivery model;
 - o Risk sharing opportunities; and
 - o Commercial terms and conditions.

1.6 Design

CP2 Tunnel and Trackwork

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA did not report any update to the Advance Partial Design Units (APDU) status presented at the February 20, 2025, monthly meeting:

- APDU 1 TBM Procurement (Face Pressure, TBM and Backfill Grout Specifications) Progressing 100% design
- APDU 2 Pre-Cast tunnel liner 100% complete design Accepted by VTA.
- APDU 3C West Portal U-Wall Support of Excavation (SOE) Rev. 2 Approved for Construction (AFC) complete Approved by VTA Board 12/5/2024.

- APDU 3D West Portal Caterpillar SOE Final Design Rev. 2–AFC complete Approved by VTA Board 12/5/2024.
- APDU 3E West Portal Ground Improvement Design Rev. 2 AFC complete Approved by VTA Board 12/5/2024.
- APDU 5A Downtown San Jose Station (DTSJ) Enabling Work (Civil & Maintenance of Traffic (MOT)) Progressing 100% design.
- APDU 8B East Portal Enabling Works Progressing 100% design.
- APDU 11B West portal Temporary Power High Voltage Substation Progressing 100% design
- APDU 12A Diridon Station Enabling Works and Utilities APDU 12A 100% Rev. 1 Paused.
- APDU 14 28th Street Station Enabling Works APDU 14 100% Rev. 1 Paused.
- APDU 20 Track and Tunnel Alignment Comment resolution 100% complete Paused.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA did not report any update to the following KST Design statuses presented at the March 13, 2025, monthly meeting:

- D05 Program-wide Specifications 85% review complete; resubmittal required, design not paused.
- D10 Bored Tunnel Design KST is advancing 100% design. Addressing and responding to VTA 85% comments, design not paused.
- D15 Tunnel Internal Structures 85% design review complete; VTA is reviewing KST comment responses; design paused.
- D20 Track and Tunnel 85% design review complete; VTA is reviewing KST comment responses; design paused.
- D25 Diridon Station Design –85% design paused.
- D30 Downtown San José Station –85% design paused.
- D35 28th Street / Little Portugal Station 85% design paused.
- D40 East Portal Design 85% design review complete; VTA is reviewing KST comment responses, 85% design paused.
- D45 West Portal Design –85% design paused.

Program-wide, Facilities and Systems Engineering

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided the following Program-wide design status:

- Developing design concepts and evaluating cost/schedule impacts associated with Level 3 proposals; and
- *Producing cost estimates for the different Level 3 proposals.*

1.7 Value Engineering and Constructability Reviews

VTA conducted a Value Engineering (VE) workshop in 2021 based upon the 10% design (submitted December 2019) which consisted of a revised design of a 53-foot diameter single

bore tunnel with center platform stations with the addition of station mezzanines for platform access. The VE workshop was facilitated by a third-party consultant, and the resulting report remains in draft status. The workshop was "a shortened version of a formal Value Engineering Study" required by FTA for Capital Investment Grants (CIG) projects. However, several of the recommended VE elements were applicable and incorporated into the EPD configuration. Stage 1 initial innovations vetting, as well as iterative design and cost estimating exercises, will accomplish further value engineering under the CP2 PDB procurement.

The DRAFT Constructability Review Report was written in August 2020 addressing the biddability and buildability of the EPD configuration.

A three-day facilitated Value Engineering (VE) workshop was held the week of June 19, 2023, and the Value Engineering Workshop Report was submitted to FTA/PMOC, documenting VE efforts from June 2023 through September 2023.

Constructability reviews were held on July 20 and 21, 2023. and the Draft Constructability Review Report was submitted to FTA/PMOC in December 2023.

To address the BSVII program funding gap and to allow adequate cost and schedule contingencies, VTA is evaluating cost savings candidates. On December 18, 2024, the FTA/PMOC and the VTA held an all-day informal Value Engineering workshop to review cost saving ideas along with a discussion on environmental, technical, and stakeholder considerations. The participants conducted brainstorming sessions and discussed several cost savings ideas.

On August 19-20, 2025, VTA conducted a two-day Peer Review workshop, in coordination with FTA and the PMOC, to review and evaluate feasibility, constructability, contract packaging, and delivery approaches, related to specific project scenarios. The panel consisted of project delivery executives from peer public agencies, including LA Metro and Sound Transit. A draft report is being prepared to document the proceedings of the workshop.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided cost savings scenarios 1 and 1a shown in

Figure 12.

1.8 Real Estate Acquisition and Relocation

VTA revised and submitted to FTA/PMOC the Real Estate Acquisition Management Plan (RAMP), Rev. 0.C, and other PMP Subplans to support VTA's New Starts request to enter Engineering.

VTA's implementation of the acquisition program is in progress. VTA has identified 75 total parcels with acquisitions needed, including full and partial acquisitions, subsurface tunnel easements, temporary construction easements (construction staging areas), and permanent easements.

During the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported Project Acquisition Status as of July 2025 shown in Figure 13.

The changes identified for July 2025 include:

- Legals/Plats Approved: 83%
- *Appraisals completed:* 80%

- Offers made: 80%
- Purchase Agreements Signed: 48%

1.9 Public Involvement/Outreach/Communications

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided the following Public Involvement / Outreach / Communications updates:

• Public and Stakeholder Meetings and Presentations

- o FTA Peer Review
- o Downtown San Jose Station Design Refinement Stakeholder Engagement Meetings
- Construction Site Tours Padilla Staff, Peer Panel, FTA & PMOC, MTC Commissioners, City Leadership
- o Pop-up Events Viva Calle & Santa Clara Parade of Champions
- o 9/23 Downtown/Diridon Interim Community Working Group Meeting
- October Quarterly Community Working Group Meetings
- o 10/21 City of Santa Clara Council Meeting Annual Update & CTMP Update approval
- o Briefings and coordination with Caltrain, Cities of San José and Santa Clara

• Communications and Public Relations

- o Monthly Construction eBlast
- o Construction Notices for Sheet Pile Installation and Extended Work Hours
- o Blogs, Social Media, Website, Hotline
- o Permit to Enter engagement for demolition

1.10 Third-Party Agreements and Utilities

The Third-Party agreement tracking matrix is updated and submitted to the FTA/PMOC monthly. The third-party agreement tracking matrix provides detailed information including a listing of all critical and non-critical agreements and permits, and their anticipated or actual execution dates. Per OP39, "critical third-party agreements are required before Construction, or Operations can begin, the absence of which may significantly change the cost, scope, and schedule."

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided the following Third-Party Agreement updates. A summary of utility relocation design and construction progress is provided in Figure 14

- The total number of Third-Party Agreements is now 43.
- Critical Agreements prior to FFGA: 31
 - o 31 Executed, and 0 Open.
- Critical Agreements post FFGA (Construction): 4 (BART IL, UPRR C&M, and SJWC (2))
- Critical Agreements post FFGA (Operations): 5 (BART, JPB, CT, CSJ, CSC)

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following:

- West Portal:
 - PG&E 115kV interconnection PG&E remobilization pending advancement of KST work. KST 100% final design received VTA & PG&E reviews in-progress.
 - Cogent/Sprint final design package pending construction agreement & easement acquisition
- Diridon Station and West Vent Shaft:
 - AT&T/Comcast
 - Barack Obama Blvd: Comcast substructure work complete, AT&T work in-progress
 - West Vent area: Pending AT&T drawing submittal for permit revisions.
 - Upcoming: PG&E Electric relocation Construction NTO pending PG&E estimate letter (expected Q1 2026)
- *Downtown Station:*
 - AT&T/Level 3 relocation construction in-progress
 - Upcoming PG&E Electric relocation (DSJS-E-32) pending PG&E internal review of revised alignment.
- East Portal:
 - o Comcast permit drawing submittal September 2025
 - Utility relocations pending easement acquisition.
 - Upcoming Design coordination for temporary Verizon cell tower relocation.

1.11 Construction

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following early works procurement / negotiations activities and status of progress:

- Early Works Projects Procurement / Negotiations:
 - o EWP 1A TBM Procurement and Delivery, Factory Acceptance Testing Completed.
 - EWP 2A Precast Final lining, Material & Plant Procurement: *Negotiations/Procurement on hold.*
 - o EWP 3A West Portal Initial Sitework: Construction ongoing.
 - *EWP 3B West Portal Sitework (Phase 2): Construction ongoing.*
 - o EWP 3C.1 Preparation for West Portal Enabling Works: Complete.
 - o *EWP 3C.2 Launch Structure: Construction ongoing.*
 - o EWP 7A West Portal Instrumentation & Monitoring: Ongoing monitoring.
 - o EWP 9A TBM Tunnel Support Equipment: Negotiations/Procurement on hold.
 - EWP 11A West Portal TBM and Plant Power: KST completed technical clarifications with vendors for electrical equipment; coordination meetings ongoing.
 - EWP 11B West Portal TBM and Plant Power Phase 2: KST completed technical clarifications with vendors for electrical equipment; coordination meetings ongoing.
 - EWP 11C Installation of Plant Power and Equipment: Scoping and cost estimating ongoing.

- The following Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM) activities and status of progress were reported by VTA at the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting:
 - Construction Tunnel Boring Machine:
 - Factory Acceptance Test (FAT) completed.
 - Recommended spare parts list and TBM documentation being developed by Herrenknecht.
 - *TBM Storage* + *warranty extension: 18 months*
- The following Construction West Portal activities and status of progress were reported by VTA at the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting:
- Construction West Portal Activities for Current Month:
 - Cut and Cover Walls: Cut and Cover D-Walls commenced on June 23, 22 panels of 50 completed (44%)
 - U Wall/D-Walls: U-Wall D-Walls commenced on July 7, 21 panels of 48 completed (44%)
 - Tunnel Eye Ground Replacement: work commenced on August 11, 16 of 20 panels completed (80%)
 - o Y-Panels:
 - Test lift for both East and West Tripping Frames for Y-Panels was successful
 - Rebar Cage assembly in the West Tripping Frame for Y-Panel YP-1A is in progress
 - YP-1A is being excavated and will be reinforced and installed in mid-September
- Excavation: Excavation is forecasted to begin next week at the Sheet pile U-Wall zone Construction West Portal Upcoming Activities:
 - o September 2025:
 - Start rebar cage assembly for Y-Panels
 - Start Y-Panel construction
 - Complete installation of dewatering wells at 50 ft and 110 ft at D-wall / U-Wall area
 - Complete primary D-Walls in U-Wall area
 - o *October 2025:*
 - Complete cross walls in D-Wall / U-Wall area
 - Start guide wall construction for Caterpillar shaft
 - Start excavation and installation of walers in sheet pile U-Wall area
 - Start rebar cage assembly for Caterpillar shaft D-Walls
- <u>Construction Project-wide</u> (No update was provided at the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting).

1.12 Vehicle Technology and Procurement

Expansion of BART's existing fleet to serve the BSVII service to Santa Clara is included in BART's Rail Fleet Management Plan (RFMP). Forty-eight vehicles have been identified in the BSVII budget. However, all vehicles will be procured under BART's vehicle procurement contracts not through separate VTA procurement.

On May 2, 2024, the VTA Board of Directors authorized the General Manager/CEO to enter into an agreement with the San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART) for the purchase of 48 revenue vehicles for the BSVII Extension Project through BART's existing contract with Alstom (formerly Bombardier). The costs related to these revenue vehicles are estimated to total \$172,600,000.

At the April 10, 2024, monthly meeting, VTA reported that Alstom will begin delivering 48 vehicles for BSVII in 2025.

1.13 Project Cost

VTA transmitted to FTA/PMOC on October 11, 2023, their new baseline cost estimate included a total project budget of \$12.237B. The new baseline cost, with a status date of June 30, 2023, was developed reflecting the CP2 Stage 1 baseline, and the updated design-bid-build (DBB) contract packaging strategy for CP1, CP3, and CP4.

This new baseline cost estimate was reviewed in accordance with FTA's OP33 Project Cost Review in coordination with the January 2024 Entry to Engineering risk assessment. The risk review resulted in P65 Forecast cost of \$12.746B that was accepted and adopted by VTA. VTA formally requested FTA's approval to enter Engineering Phase in a letter dated March 29, 2024, with a total project cost of \$12.746B and a Revenue Service Date (RSD) of February 2039.

The BSVII project budget of \$12.746B supporting VTA's March 29, 2024, request for FTA's approval to enter Engineering and the Cost and Expenditures Update through January 31, 2024, are summarized in Figure 15.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided an update to the Project Funding Status as shown in Figure 16.

The VTA has reported expenditure through July 31, 2025, including accruals, which total \$1,626.6M. Project costs have been expended in SCC 10, SCC 40, SCC 60, SCC 70, and SCC 80. Project commitments include SCC 10, SCC 40, SCC 60, SCC 70, and SCC 80 and total \$2,167.7M through July 31, 2025.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following Budget/Cost updates for the July 2025 reporting period:

- During this reporting period, a contingency amount of \$2.7M was drawn down to fund the CP2 contract change orders 11-12.
- A graph of the Cost Contingency Draw Down Curve can be found in Figure 17.

1.14 Project Schedule

VTA provided a July schedule update with a data date of August 1, 2025. A full analysis was completed on this schedule.

The new VTA baseline schedule has a target Revenue Service Date (RSD) of Q2-2037. The preliminary risk assessment by PMOC indicated a projected RSD of February 2039, inclusive of FTA-assessed schedule contingency. VTA is adopting the FTA-recommended schedule contingency that indicates a Q1-2039 RSD while managing to the target RSD of Q2-2037.

The activities for "VTA Target RSD" with a date of May 12, 2037, and "FFGA RSD" with a date of February 28, 2039, have remained the same as Systems Substantial Completion with a date of August 04, 2036.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA noted that the critical path excluding contingency and reserve remains the same as the previous months and reported the following Project Schedule updates for the July 2025 reporting period:

- 1. West Portal Enabling work and Launch Structure (CP2)
- 2. TBM Procurement: Assembly and Testing (CP2)
- 3. Tunnel mining from West Portal to East Portal (CP2)
- 4. West Portal: Final concrete work and finishes (CP2)
- 5. West Portal: Train Control Building (CP2)
- 6. Newhall Yard: Systems installation (CP1)
- 7. Phase 2 testing by CP1 with BART oversight
- 8. BART OCC Validation / Testing

The Master Project Schedule (MPS) is comprised of a summary schedule plus the following twelve individual schedules

- 1. Program Management and Administration
- 2. Right-of-Way Acquisition
- 3. Design
- 4. Advertise, Bid, and Award
- 5. Utilities
- 6. Third Party
- 7. Vehicles & Parking
- 8. Testing and Commissioning
- 9. Systems
- 10. Contract Package 2
- 11. Yard/SC Station
- 12. Underground

As of previous reporting periods, a total of 8.5 months of schedule contingency was drawn down to accommodate delays in the award and NTP of West Portal launch early works scope to the CP2 contractor. No additional schedule contingency was drawn down during this reporting period. As the remaining contingency has fallen below the minimum contingency levels, VTA is working on the following to address this:

• Identify opportunities to accelerate EWP 3C construction activities: Following the planned February 2025 NTP for the EWP 3C heavy construction, the project team will collaborate with the contractor to identify opportunities to accelerate construction activities and minimize the actual use of contingency wherever possible. The VTA also included incentive clauses and liquidated damages clauses in Amendment #8.

• Plan for a comprehensive risk assessment following the outcome of VTA Task Force: To mitigate the contingency usage and delays occurred to date for future work, VTA has set up a task force to evaluate CP2 contract options including evaluating other potential contract packaging solutions to expedite schedule and reduce delays. A comprehensive risk assessment will be conducted after those options have been evaluated and a path forward determined.

The critical path on the overall schedule has total float at 0 starting with CP2 West Portal Support of Excavation (SOE) & Caterpillar Structure. This then leads to a Contingency activity for CP2 West Portal SOE & Caterpillar Structure, CP2 West Portal Excavation of Caterpillar Structure and CP2 West Portal Base Slab before moving on to tunneling. This has remained the same as the previous month's update.

The longest path on the schedule has a total float anywhere from 0 to 451 working days. It is starting with four activities FD.B1205: Revised 60% based on CSC & Optimizations (Design Schedule - Systems), CCS.7280: CP2 Stage 2 - Remaining Lump Sum Cost Proposal — Preparation (CP2), ST.8710: CP2 West Portal SOE & Caterpillar Structure (CP2), Cons.772680: CP2 Precast Concrete Tunnel Lining (PCTL) Lining Molds Design Extension (CP2).

The critical path is starting with activity ST.8710: CP2 West Portal SOE & Caterpillar Structure in CP2. This activity has an actual start date of 03MAR25 and is indicating 39.05% complete with a finish date of 01APR26.

There is only one task activity remaining in the Program Management and Administration that has not started or finished and that is "FFGA Approvals (FTA/OST, OMB, Congress). There are 3 activities, on the critical/longest path, same as last month.

On the ROW schedule: Four activities had their Actual finish dates either removed or pushed out by a year. Nineteen activities are indicating no progress in this update period. Fifteen milestones are showing a variance; they have all been pushed out. There are no activities on the longest path.

On the Design schedule: 85% Cost Estimate: Systems Estimate and QC was pushed out by 32 days, which has caused the remainder of the activities for 85% Cost Estimate to also be pushed for a total of 55 days. For the Newhall Yard and Maintenance Facility and the Santa Clara Station the Initial Design Review (IDR) Comment Incorporation is taking longer than estimated. For Station & Support Facilities the Design to Procurement Timeline has been pushed out. Five milestones have been pushed anywhere from 16 to 79 days. Five (5) activities are without Finish Relationships. There are 16 activities on the longest path.

In the Utility: Original Durations for Utility Owner Construction for Sprint WP-FO-01 and PG&E-E DSJS-E-32 have been increased. There are 24 activities without finish relationships. There are no activities on the longest path this month.

On the Vehicle and Parking schedule: Project closeout for the Cinnabar Parking Building has been pushed out by 64 days. USF&WS Approves NEPA (EIS) for the Salt Pond has been pushed by 84 days which in turn pushed the Permits. Design (Soil distribution approach and required improvements at Salt Ponds) has also been pushed out by 43 days. The Vehicle Testing / Commissioning Level of Effort (LOE) is on the longest path.

On the Systems schedule: The milestone for Underground Stations/Systems Interface Diridon station (Shared access with Underground Stations and Systems) has been brought in by 46 days as has the rest of the Diridon Headhouse. The longest path remains unchanged and contains twenty-four (24) activities.

On CP2 Schedule: CP2 Base Design Services and CP2 Stage 2 Cost Proposal have lost 95 and 96 days but the overall schedule remained the same on finish dates. Twenty task activities have had their Original Durations changes. Eight activities are showing no progress this update period. Ten milestone activities indicate a variance on their finish dates. Five have moved in and five have moved out. There are activities without finish relationships. There are forty-two (42) activities on the longest path.

On the Underground schedule: The LOE for Diridon Head House (HH) and Mechanical, Electrical, and Plumbing (MEP) has been reduced from 690 to 644 days. There are no activities on the longest path.

The Advertise, Bid & Award, Third Party, Testing and Commissioning, Systems, and Yard/SC Station schedules had no changes.

This month there was no submittal for the TBM Launch Structure Schedule.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following Project Schedule updates for the July 2025 reporting period:

- Major critical path elements include the TBM Launch Structure, TBM Mining, Tunnel Interior, and completion of the West Portal structure; followed by Systems Construction / Testing.
- No major changes to schedule critical path this period.

The schedule contingency draw down curve for this period can be seen in Figure 18.

1.15 Project Risk

Overall Status

The PMOC reviewed various versions of the Risk and Contingency Management Plan (RCMP) leading up to VTA's EPD selection. On May 26, 2023, VTA submitted an updated RCMP (Rev. 0.D dated May 22, 2023) with the above-noted PMP Subplans to support VTA's New Starts request to enter Engineering. On October 11, 2023, VTA submitted another revision of the RCMP (Rev. B dated September 14, 2023) associated with the new baseline cost and schedule.

The VTA reported having continued their risk review meetings with project and discipline teams, updating risk response plans and risk register.

The VTA has indicated that, as per CP2 contract requirements, the KST team is expected to include a risk register after the review of the Configuration Design submittal. The BSVII team will review KST's identified risks with BSVII disciplines, revise the Program Risk Register as appropriate, and establish a joint VTA/KST CP2 Project Risk Register that will be reviewed with the KST team regularly. Since the risk workshop was held in January 2024, this register has not been provided to PMOC.

The project risk profile has changed since the EPD submission and is further impacted as the project has moved back into the New Starts program. *The PMOC has completed a risk*

assessment given the new baseline cost and schedule by VTA that reflects their planned delivery and updated packaging strategy, along with awarded CP2 contractor (KST's) approved innovations. The Entry to Engineering risk workshop for the project was conducted in January 2024 with the FTA, the project sponsor, and PMOC. The PMOC has proposed additional new risks related to geotechnical conditions, Buy America requirements, interface requirements associated with changing scope, Real Estate management plan, TBM productivity assumptions, agency capacity, timely decision with BART and external stakeholder impacts including potential delays from Board of Directors. The VTA has incorporated the FTA/PMOC risk assessment results into their new baseline and request to Enter Engineering.

Based on VTA's period ending July 31, 2025, monthly report, the following capture the key risk updates:

New Risks: None for the period

Increased Risk Score: None for the period Reduced Risk Score: None for the period

Retired Risk: None for the period

Other Risk Updates:

BSV-196 - Failure to secure a lump-sum price with KST resulting in Off-ramp: This item originally captured the potential for KST's unwillingness to accept reasonable risk strategies/sharing to lead to an off-ramp with CP2 contract scope. As this is a high impact item, VTA has been holding various meetings with KST to review assumptions related to their TBM mining rates, subcontractor costs, etc. Following the recommendations from VTA Task Force, VTA Board of Directors authorized the General Manager/CEO to initiate the contractual off-ramp with KST for CP2 and take such additional steps as necessary to implement the off-ramp in accordance with the terms of the contract.

BSV-233 - Unanticipated changes during EWP 3C Construction: As the construction of West Portal is progressing, there is potential for unanticipated changes to occur during construction. BSVII project team has initiated focused meetings to enable early identification of potential cost drivers associated with EWP 3C and implement proactive response plans to reduce and/or avoid impacts to VTA.

BSV-234 - EWP 11C Temporary Power Assembly proposed cost higher than 2024 NSEE Budget: As VTA continues to negotiate with KST on CP2 Stage 2 scope, KST's 2025 cost proposal provided a higher cost for EWP 11C (Temporary Power Assembly early works). BSVII team continue to progress discrete scope development, open book pricing, ICE comparison, and estimate validation for EWP 11C to support negotiation, as well as reassessing critical-path schedule and evaluating option to include this EWP 11C scope as part of competitive bid if the negotiated cost is significantly above the current budget. Following the letter sent to KST notifying them of partial termination of the contract as part of the offramp, VTA including the provisions to work with KST on EWP 11C implementation following agreement of scope, schedule and budget with KST.

BSV-231 - Extended design pause has potential to delay schedule and add cost: This item originally captured the potential impact of extended design pause to address cost saving measures and optimizations on the BSVII Program's 2024 NSEE Baseline Budget. As the cost

saving measures are taking longer than originally planned, it has increased potential to delay design completion. To mitigate this risk, various procurement packages are being considered as part of the rebaseline. Some of the procurement packages would shorten the redesign duration resulting in reduced risk exposure to the program timeline.

Provided further below in Figure 19 are the top ten risks (Threats) according to VTA's BSVII Monthly Progress Report for the period ending July 2025. Please refer to Attachment E for additional details regarding VTA's top ten risks (Threats). Note, the table in Figure 19 and data in Attachment E do not capture the increased risk scores noted above (*) by the PMOC.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA provided the following progress updates:

- Ongoing internal risk review meetings with Program, Project, and Discipline Leads
- Continue to work with risk champions to monitor progress of risk response plans
- No new risk added to the Program Risk Register
- Risk realized marked for retirement in upcoming monthly updates
 - o BSV-196 Failure to secure a lump-sum price with KST resulting in Off-ramp
 - On Jun 27, 2025, VTA Board of Directors authorized the General Manager / CEO to initiate the contractual off-ramp with KST for CP2
 - In July, VTA Legal sent a letter notifying KST of partial termination of the contract as part of the offramp
 - VTA is working with KST on closeout of the contract for the Stage 2 work being off ramped

1.16 Quality Assurance/Quality Control

PMOC reviewed various versions of the Quality Management Plan (QMP) leading up to VTA's EPD selection. On May 26, 2023, VTA submitted an updated QMP (Rev. 2 dated May 1, 2023) with the above-noted PMP Subplans to support VTA's New Starts request to enter Engineering. PMOC reviewed the revised QMP and provided preliminary summary comments to VTA on June 27, 2023. The QMP (Rev. 2 dated November 1, 2023) was submitted to the PMOC on November 22, 2023. On July 2, 2024, FTA transmitted to VTA the final QMP PMOC review report.

At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following:

- Quality Assurance Activities for current month:
 - General Oversight and Verification
 - Drafted audit report of Rail System Organization
 - Completed review and quality certification of the Construction Health and Safety Manual, Rev. 0Drafted new workflows for Quality Audits Procedure and Corrective Action Procedure in the BSVII Quality Management Plan.
 - o Construction Management Services (CMS) Oversight
 - Completed review of CMS edits to BSVII QMP. Reviews of Construction Administration Procedure, Construction Management Plan, Management Capacity and Capability Plan, and Project Management Plan continue.
 - o CP2 Design and Construction Oversight Kiewit Shea Traylor JV (KST)
 - Completed quality verification audit of EWP 3A and 3B records.

- CP1, CP3, CP4 Design Oversight Mott MacDonald / PGH Wong Engineering JV (MMW)
 - Continued GEC Design Quality Program Audit. Document review and evidence gathering in progress.

1.17 Safety and Security

VTA and BART previously indicated an intent to conduct joint Fire Life Safety and Security Committee (FLSSC) and Safety and Security Review Committee (SSRC) meetings for the early phase of the BSVII program.

The monthly SSRC meetings commenced in January 2021. On August 30, 2023, VTA issued the SSRC charter. The SSRC is chaired by VTA Deputy Director, Program Administrator and includes VTA (Security Specialist, Chief of System Safety & Security, System Safety & Security Lead, and project managers), BART (engineering, operations, system safety, and police), BSVII Program Management Team, Federal Transit Administration, and the Project Management Oversight Contractor.

The first FLSSC meeting was conducted on October 7, 2021. FLS (Fire Life Safety) continues to monitor project progress. On August 30, 2023, VTA issued the FLSSC charter. The FLSSC charter is co-chaired by VTA Chief Megaprojects Officer and BART Assistant General Manager of Operations. It includes committee members from the Cities of San José and Santa Clara fire and police departments, Santa Clara Sheriff, California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC), BART (engineering, system safety, and police), and VTA (System Safety & Security, and project managers). The CPUC is the State Safety Oversight Agency (SSOA) as certified by FTA. At the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting, VTA reported the following System Safety and Security Risk Management / Certification activities:

- The Safety and Security team continued to support risk and potential changes to certifiable items related to cost-saving measures.
- Safety and Security Review Committee (SSRC)
 - Preparing for an SSRC meeting to discuss and present a Record of Decision request for all approved RFVs signed by the Project/BART that impact safety and security.
- Fire Life Safety and Security (FLSS) Activities
 - Status memo being finalized for the FLSSC to document prior decisions and pending issues to discuss, dependent on project changes.

1.18 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

VTA produced an Accessibility Report to meet the EPD application requirements specified in the NOFO (Notice of Funding Opportunity).

1.19 Buy America

VTA has committed to meeting the Buy America requirements in their PMP documentation. Additional details regarding how they intend to meet the 70-percent content threshold, and their management of contractor requirements have yet to be made available to the PMOC for review.

VTA is including a notification in the RFQ to all prospective bidders that Buy America requirements will be part of each contract. VTA sets the expectation that each supplier and subcontractor must research and present findings for verification. Additional work is needed to coordinate the requirements and compliance at a program level. VTA indicated that their contract technical teams will provide input regarding program coordination.

No update was provided at the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting. PMOC recommends that VTA revisit their plan for Buy America implementation and management regarding Buy America Build America changes and the program's adjusted delivery plan.

1.20 Start-Up, Commissioning, Testing

VTA and their contractors will be responsible for Phase 1 and 2 system integration testing. Upon successful completion of Phase 2 system integration testing, the system will be turned over to BART to complete Phase 3 system integration and pre-revenue testing. As noted above, VTA has established a Rail Systems Organization (RSO) teaming with BART to manage systems and operations input to project development and address related issues. The RSO is developing the System Integration Testing Program Plan. The testing plan will define BART Phase 3 System Integration Testing (SIT) to be Operations Control Center (OCC) validation of tests previously performed. The intent of Phase 3 SIT is not to introduce new tests to be performed. However, if there are system validation failures during SIT Phase 3, BART will have the right to perform new tests until all testing discrepancies are cleared.

As previously noted, VTA has determined that Communication Based Train Control (CBTC) design will be progressed for implementation on the BSVII extension. To accommodate the technology, BART CBTC implementation from Warm Springs to Berryessa needs to be completed. VTA provided the following milestones related to this phase/segment of BART's project:

- Migration design from Q3 2025 to Q4 2029
- Procurement from Q4 2025 to Q3 2028
- Installation from Q1 2029 to Q4 2029
- Testing and Commissioning from Q3 2029 to Q4 2030
- Revenue service expected at the end of 2030

No update was provided at the September 11, 2025, monthly meeting. The action items table for this report can be found in Appendix 3.

Appendix 1. Project Monitoring Report Attachments

Attachment A. List of Acronyms

Attachment B. Monthly Meeting Agenda

Attachment C. Monthly Meeting Attendees

Attachment D. List of Documents Received

Attachment E. VTA Top 10 Project Risks

Attachment F. Project Milestones/Key Events

Attachment G. Project Map

Attachment H. FTA Grant approval letter dated August 1, 2024.

List of Acronyms

ADA Americans with Disabilities Act

BART Bay Area Rapid Transit

BSVII BART Silicon Valley Phase II

CBTC Communications Based Train Control

CIG Capital Investment Grants

CMS Construction Management Services
CPUC California Public Utilities Commission

CSC City of Santa Clara CSJ City of San José

DCM Design Criteria Manual

EVS Emergency Ventilation Structure EPD Expedited Project Delivery

FAT Factory Acceptance Testing
FLSS Fire, Life, Safety and Security
FTA Federal Transit Administration

FOTF Fleet of the Future

GEC General Engineering Consultant

HK Herrenknecht

KST Kiewit Shea Traylor

LS Lump Sum

MCCP Management Capacity and Capability Plan

NDA Non-disclosure Agreement

NEPA National Environmental Policy Act NOFO Notice of Funding Opportunity

OP Oversight Procedure

PDB Progressive Design Build

PMOC Project Management Oversight Contractor

PMP Project Management Plan
PMT Program Management Team
QMP Quality Management Plan
RAMP Real Estate Acquisition Plan

RCMP Risk and Contingency Management Plan

RFIF Request for Industry Feedback RFMP Rail Fleet Management Plan

RFP Request for Proposal RFQ Request for Qualifications

ROW Right of Way

RSO Rail Systems Organization

RVTM Requirements Verification Traceability Matrix

SCC Standard Cost Categories SOQ Statement of Qualifications

SSMP Safety and Security Management Plan

SSOA State Safety Oversight Agency

SSRC Safety and Security Review Committee STOPS Simplified Trips-On-Project Software SVBX Silicon Valley Berryessa Extension SVTC Silicon Valley Transit Consultants

TBM Tunnel Boring Machine
TAP Tunnel Advisory Panel
UPRR Union Pacific Railroad
VE Value Engineering

VE Value Engineering
VTA Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority

Monthly Meeting Agenda

Monthly Coordination Meeting/Teleconference VTA BART Silicon Valley Extension Phase II

Thursday, September 11, 2025 – 9:30am (Pacific) Conference Connection: MS Teams

- 1. Introductions/Roll Call
- 2. Key Agency-level updates (organization, financial, legal, safety, etc.)
- 3. Action Items from latest Monthly Call
- 4. Issues and Concerns from latest Monthly Meeting
- 5. Project Status
 - a. Project Management Organization Updates
 - i. PMP and sub-plans
 - ii. Management Capacity and Capability
 - b. Project Summary Description
 - c. Key Project Issues
 - i. Program Management Services Procurement update
 - ii. Status of Cost Reduction from the \$12.76B Entry to Engineering budget
 - iii. Update on Peer Review Cost Savings
 - iv. Budget vs. Funding Report
 - v. Contracts including the following:
 - BSVII Off-Ramp
 - BSVII Contract Re-Packaging
 - BSVII Project Delivery
 - vi. BSVII Project Progress:
 - FFGA Timeline
 - TBM Inspection / Delivery Update
 - TBM Launch Structure (EWP-3C)
 - ✓ Early Work Packages to be negotiated with KST
 - d. NEPA / CEQA Environmental Mitigations
 - e. Project Delivery Method and Procurement Status
 - i. Project-Wide
 - ii. Systems Delivery Method / Procurement
 - iii. CP2 Delivery Method / Procurement
 - iv. Facilities Delivery Method / Procurement
 - v. Stations Delivery Method / Procurement
 - vi. Railcar Procurement
 - f. Design Status
 - i. Project-Wide
 - ii. Systems
 - iii. CP2 Tunnel & Trackwork
 - iv. Facilities
 - v. Stations
 - g. Real Estate Acquisition/Relocation Status
 - h. Public Involvement/Outreach

- i. Third-Party Agreements
- j. Utilities
- k. Construction
- 1. Project Controls
 - i. Schedule Updates
 - ii. Cost and Expenditures Updates
 - iii. Change Order Status
 - iv. Contingency Status
- m. Project Risk Management
- n. Quality Assurance / Quality Control
- o. System Safety and Security
- 6. New Action Items
- 7. Upcoming Monthly Coordination Meetings:
 - a. October 9, 2025, 9:30am (Pacific)
 - b. November 13, 2025, 9:30am (Pacific)

Monthly Meeting Attendees

Organization	Name	E mail
FTA	Melissa McGill	melissa.mcgill@dot.gov
FTA	Trina Reese	gertrina.reese@dot.gov
FTA	Wei Chu	chu.wei@dot.gov
VTA	Khair Mohammad Amini	khairmohammad.amini@vta.org
VTA	Monica Born	monica.born@vta.org
VTA	Krishna Davey	krishna.davey@vta.org
VTA	Kunjan Dayal	
VTA	Laurence Farrell	lfarrell@vtabsv.com
VTA	Rosemarrie Gonzalez	rosemarrie.gonzalez@vta.org
VTA	Kevin Kurimoto	kevin.kurimoto@vta.org
VTA	Tom Maguire	tom.maguire@vta.org
VTA	Nellie Moussa	nmoussa@vtabsv.com
VTA	Ronak Naik	ronak.naik@vta.org
VTA	Drew Pearce	dpearce@vtabsv.com
VTA	Erica Roecks	erica.roecks@vta.org
VTA	Sarah Wilson	swilson@vtabsv.com
BART	Ni Lee	nlee@bart.gov
CPUC	Rupa Shitole	rupa.shitole@cpuc.ca.gov
PMT	John Engstrom	jvengstr@bechtel.com
PMT	Suresh Kataria	skataria@hntb.com
PMT	Chuck Morganson	cmorganson@hntb.com
PMT	Tony Murphy	tony.murphy@wsp.com
PMT	Lurae Stuart	<u>lurae.stuart@wsp.com</u>
CMS	Blair Titcomb	btitcomb@vtabsv.com
PMOC	Heather Browning	heather.browning@atkinsrealis.com
PMOC	Laurel Espenlaub	laurel.espenlaub@atkinsrealis.com
PMOC	Jessica Fulton	jessica.fulton@atkinsrealis.com
PMOC	Emile Jilwan	emile.jilwan@atkinsrealis.com
PMOC	Beth Sprague	beth.sprague@atkinsrealis.com
PMOC	Nadeem Tahir	nadeem.tahir@atkinsrealis.com

List of Documents Received

Document	Received
BSVII FTA-PMOC Workshop-Level 1 and Level 2 CSCs briefing_24Jul2025_Final.pdf	8/4/2025
BSVII_VTA_CP2_PMOC_CCO-7-10_7.24.25.pdf	8/4/2025
BSVII_ChangeMgmt_Flow Chart.pdf	8/4/2025
01.CCO-007 IARs.pdf	8/7/2025
02.CCO 007_ICE.pdf	8/7/2025
03.RR-RON-CCO7-Rev0_signed.pdf	8/7/2025
04.Contract Change Order 007 (Unilateral) - Resolution of Right-of-Way Relief	
Requests_Executed.pdf	8/7/2025
01.CCO-008 IARs_Signed.pdf	8/7/2025
02.CCO-008 Compiled ICE Summaries.pdf	8/7/2025
03.CCO-008 RON - Signed.pdf	8/7/2025
04. CCO-008 - Resolution of Design Relief Requests (2)_Executed.pdf	8/7/2025
01. CCO-009 - Issue Assessment and Recommendation - Signed.pdf	8/7/2025
02. CCO-009 - Compiled ICE summaries.pdf	8/7/2025
03. CCO 009 - Resolution of Construction Relief Requests (1) - RON.pdf	8/7/2025
04 - CCO 009 - Resolution of Construction Relief Requests (1)_Signed.pdf	8/7/2025
01. CCO-010 - Issue Assessment and Recommendation Report.pdf	8/7/2025
02 CCO-010 - Cost Proposal Verification.pdf	8/7/2025
03. CCO-010 RON - Signed.pdf	8/7/2025
04. CCO 010 - Resolution of Design Build Management Fee - Executed.pdf	8/7/2025
BSVII-P0509-PC-RPT-BSVII_Monthly_Progress_Report_June_2025 (Draft).pdf	8/12/2025
August Board Workshop_BSVII Level 3 Cost Savings_08.01.2025_FINAL_R2.pdf	8/12/2025
BSVII FTA-VTA PMOC Monthly eeting_2025-08-14-Draft.pdf	8/12/2025
BSVII August Oversight_Project Update_REV1-08.14.2025 (1).pdf	8/12/2025
VTA BSVII MPS June Update_08-11-2025.xer	8/12/2025
VTA BSVII Detailed Schedule_June 2025 Update.pdf	8/12/2025
BSVII-ProjectRisk Register JUN-2025-Clean-Draft-07-24-2025.xlsx	8/12/2025
BSVII Twin Bore Update Overview_media (1).pdf	8/15/2025
third party agreement tracking 07.31.25 PMOC.xlsx	8/15/2025
FTA ROW Schedule_2025-07-31_Appendix B.pdf	8/15/2025

Attachment E. VTA Top 10 Project Risks

VTA Top 10 Project Risks (Threats)

	Risk Title	Risk Description	ore.	Action Items Description
Risk ID			Risk Scor	
BSV-196	Failure to secure a lump-sum price with KST resulting in Off- ramp.	Cause: KST's unwillingness to accept reasonable risk strategies/sharing within VTA budget. Risk: Failure to agree on lump-sum and come to terms with KST. Impact: Off-ramp with CP2 contract scope, increased interface risk, design completion delays, construction escalation costs, etc.	25	Implement schedule critical scopes as early construction item during Stage 1 to lessen the impacts/delays of implementing an off-ramp. VTA will work with KST on closeout of the contract for the Stage 2 work being off-ramped.
BSV-231	Extended design pause has potential to delay schedule and add cost	Cause: Various design elements are currently paused to address cost saving measures and optimizations Risk: Extended design pause phase Impact: Design delays and added cost due to escalation	16	Ongoing monitoring of design status in line with planned schedule and restart design to avoid/minimize critical path impact. Identify interface critical design elements that may require additional design time and plan to restart design.
BSV-213	Additional tunnel package redesign costs and design time to address optimizations and cost saving measures	Cause: Various cost savings measures required need for optimizations. Risk: Implementing optimizations will be a redo of 85% design and, in some cases, potentially going back to 60% design. Impact: Additional design time and costs to address proposed optimizations.	15	4. Work with contract and project control teams to develop redesign cost estimate and schedule impact to negotiate as part of relief requests or change orders for GO items.
BSV-215	FFGA execution delays	Cause: FTA's approval of BSVII's 2024 NSEE application resulted in significant funding shortfall Risk: Longer time to address funding gap and resulting FFGA execution delay Impact: Delay in execution of near-term critical path schedule milestones and associated increase in overall program cost.	12	Identify additional local funding sources to address funding shortfall. Incorporate approved optimizations/cost savings measures in design and update program cost forecast. Update financial plan to support FFGA execution by Fall 2025.
BSV-005	Unanticipated damage to historic buildings & other structures	Cause: Vibration and/or settlement during construction. Risk: Unanticipated or inadvertent damage to buildings (especially historic buildings) and structures. Impact: Added cost to mitigate; along Santa Clara St, but extending to the area encompassed by settlement trough.	12	Contractor to prepare mitigation design following findings of PPS.
BSV-029	VTA financial capacity / funding plan to finance potential future project cost increases	Cause: Changes in cost may result from further design development and coordination with stakeholders. Risk: Future cost estimates may exceed current available funding and/or local funds may expire, necessitating the identification of additional funding sources and/or debt financing. Impact: a) delays in progressing the project, b) changes to scope in order to align with identified funding and project cost.	12	Identify secondary mitigation and review with BART if additional cost pressures arise as applicable. VTA CFO continues to perform stress tests of the financial plan to address potential cost increases
BSV-036	General construction labor shortage / labor premiums resulting in delays or increased cost	With so many on-going concurrent projects in the state, and the potential for more projects ramping up due to Federal /State stimulus to create jobs, there may be a shortage of skilled labor to support aggressive project milestones. In addition, competition of resources for skilled labor (operators, electricians, tunnel moles, etc.) and equipment may create the need to pay a premium.	12	Continue to monitor economic trends, Continue project public outreach efforts.
BSV-096	Testing and Commissioning delays due to various factors	Testing and commissioning delays due to: - Insufficient time allocated to the schedule for testing activities. - Unanticipated systems integration/interface issues. - Inadequate installation verification and QA/QC processes implemented. - Failed testing of equipment and/or testing parts requiring major rework. - Improper handoff from other CPs to systems contractor.	12	2. Develop detailed resources loaded schedule for system's testing, commissioning and training activities. 3. Rigorous implementation of lessons learned including integrating BART's Operations (Maintenance and Engineering) team into the design, construction and testing phases of the program. 4. PMT to work with GEC to ensure a clear definition of the inspection and test conditions to be included in the CP1/3/4 contract documents as they constitute SOW definition. Also, PMT works with the CP 2 Management Team to ensure KST technical deliverables clearly specify equivalent requirements for their contracted SOW. As part of the review process with BART and other stakeholders the intent is to give reviewers the opportunity to comment on the stated installation and test conditions specified. 5. Introduce the Rail Acceptance Officer early on during the testing phase.

Risk ID	Risk Title	Risk Description	Risk Score	Action Items Description
			ŭ.	6. Establish a joint testing and commissioning organization, under an experienced systems integration manager. Ensure Project key personnel include Interface/Integration Manager (Facilities Design), Systems Design Integration and Systems Testing/Start-Up Manager. 7. VTA, BART and other stakeholders jointly develop all technical, operational and maintenance requirements for the rail systems, and fixed facility systems.
BSV-138	Design interfaces between GEC and KST lead to integration issues, errors and disputes.	Interdependence of CP2 PDB design with VTA GEC design with complex analysis/design interfaces has the potential for misalignment of design expectations, confusion over roles/ responsibilities, errors and omissions, poor integration of the various designs at contract interface points, and resultant impacts to construction cost/schedule including increased risk of claims.	12	Coordinate with GEC and KST design teams to work within one consolidated model and properly integrating/ managing design and contract interfaces. Conduct additional coordination with CP teams to address changed interfaces and minimize interface issues.
BSV-152	Truck traffic volume for disposal of muck from the tunnel resulting in additional costs	Cause: Muck disposal constrained by number of trucks per day (revised NSEE cost estimate already includes cost of muck disposal via traditional haul/disposal (i.e., at disposal sites with added cost) via trucks at market rate.) Risk: Muck disposal limited by number of trucks per day, impact to public traffic requiring additional work constraints or limitations. Impact: Eventual disposal taking longer than anticipated resulting in additional cost may be higher than currently estimated due to the actual volume of trucks at West Portal.	12	4. Investigate the market capacity of trucks and establish potential overflow location(s) on-site. 5. Continue to progress Salt Ponds as alternative muck disposal option independent of BSVII program. Three options have been looked at to get the material to the ponds (Rail, Truck and Pipeline). All of these have cost impacts and require environmental clearance. 6. Further explore Local Quarries option - at least 2 local quarries have been contacted and are interested in taking all the material for use in reclamation projects. Both options could be handled with trucks. One of the sites has an abandoned rail spur that might be an option but would require additional environmental approval. 7. Further explore Dirt Broker(s) option that focuses on finding a broker who could connect developers/ project site(s) that needs material. 8. Continue to explore muck disposal via UPRR corridor from the project site to locations (near and far). This could eliminate the use of trucks but also requires additional environmental clearance.

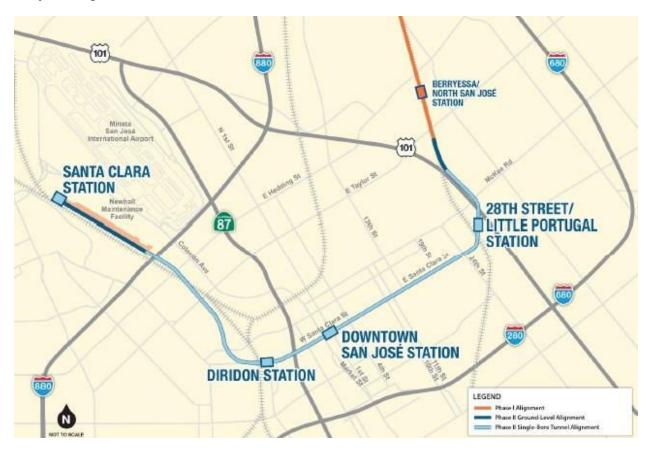
Source: BSVII Monthly Progress Report July 2025

Project Milestones/Key Events

Milestone	Planned Date			
General Key Milestones				
Contract Package 1_Systems Design Bid Ready & Review	9-Mar-28			
Contract Package 3_Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station Design Bid Ready & Review	22-Jan-27			
Contract Package 4_Stations and Support Facilities Design Bid Ready & Review	5-Oct-27			
VTA Target Start of Revenue Service	12-May-37			
FTA Target Start of Revenue Service	28-Feb-39			
Construction Contracts Key Milestones				
Contract Package 1_Systems				
Contract Package 1 NTP Systems	18-Apr-29			
Track Testing Completion	16-Oct-34			
Systems Testing Completion Turn Over to BART	9-Nov-35			
Contract Package 2_Tunnel and Trackwork				
Order TBM	31-Oct-23			
Contract Package 2 NTP2 Tunnel & Trackwork	6-Jan-25			
Deliver TBM	21-May-26			
Start of Tunneling	6-Nov-26			
Start of Trackwork				
Contract Package 3_Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station	Ĭ			
Contract Package 3 NTP Newhall Yard and Santa Clara Station and Parking Garage	3-Feb-28			
Santa Clara Station Fit-Out Completion	4-Feb-32			
Santa Clara Station Parking Garage Construction Completion	18-Dec-31			
Newhall Yard Trackwork Completion	22-Jul-33			
Contract Package 4_Stations				
Contract Package 4 NTP Stations and Support Facilities	18-Dec-28			
Diridon Station Fit-Out Completion	12-Dec-33			
DTSJ Station Fit-Out Completion	19-Aug-33			
28th Street Station Fit-Out Completion	26-Aug-33			
28th Street Station Parking Garage Construction Completion	5-Dec-33			

Source: VTA's BART Silicon Valley Phase II Extension Project Basis of Schedule, New Starts Entry to Engineering Revision 0, March 25, 2024

Project Map



FTA Enter the New Starts Engineering Phase Approval – August 1, 2024



U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Transit Administration Region IX Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Guam American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands 90 7th Street Suite 15-300 San Francisco, CA 94103-6701 415-734-9490 888 South Figueroa Street Suite 440 Los Angeles, CA 90017-5467 213-202-3950

Ms. Carolyn Gonot General Manager and Chief Executive Officer 3331 North First Street San Jose, CA 94134

Dear Ms. Gonot:

The Federal Transit Administration (FTA) is pleased to inform you that the Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority's (VTA) request for the Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART) Silicon Valley Phase II Extension Project (the Project) to enter the New Starts Engineering phase of the FTA Capital Investment Grants (CIG) Program is approved. This approval to initiate Engineering is a requirement of Federal transit law [49 U.S.C. 5309(g)] governing the Program.

The FTA is required by law to evaluate proposed projects against a number of criteria and ensure that prospective grant recipients demonstrate the technical, legal, and financial capability to implement the project. As a result of FTA's evaluation of the Project, an overall project rating of Medium-High was assigned.

Please note that the VTA undertakes Engineering work at its own risk, and that the Project must still progress through further steps in the CIG program to be eligible for consideration to receive CIG funding.

FTA approved a Letter of No Prejudice covering expenses VTA incurred when it started in New Starts Project Development in March 2016, through the Project's migration to the Expedited Project Development (EPD) Pilot Program, as well as for all remaining work on the project, thereby matching the pre-award authority VTA had been given while it was in the EPD Pilot Program for the estimated total project cost of \$9.318 billion.

With this Engineering approval, the VTA can continue automatic pre-award authority to incur costs for engineering activities, utility relocation, real estate acquisition, construction and other non-construction activities such as the procurement of rails, ties, commodities, and other specialized equipment. The VTA should consult with the FTA Region IX office for a determination of whether any other non-construction activity falls within the automatic pre-award authority granted with the Engineering approval of the Project.

Under this extended pre-awarded authority, FTA reminds VTA that the procurement of vehicles must comply with all Federal requirements including, but not limited to, competitive procurement practices, the Americans with Disabilities Act, and the Buy America Act

Ms. Carolyn Gonot Page 2

requirements. The FTA encourages the VTA to discuss the procurement of vehicles with FTA prior to exercising the pre-award authority.

This pre-award authority does not constitute any FTA commitment that future Federal funds will be approved for the Project or for any element of the Project. As with all pre-award authority, all Federal requirements must be met prior to incurring costs in order to retain eligibility for future FTA grant assistance. Additional guidance regarding pre-award authority for the CIG Program is provided in the FTA Fiscal Year 2024 Apportionments, Allocations, and Program Information Notice, that was published in the Federal Register Notice on May 31, 2024.

Local Financial Commitment

The capital cost of the Project is estimated to be \$12,745,606,428 in year-of-expenditure dollars. The VTA is seeking \$6,296,329,575 (49.4 percent) in CIG program funds. The FTA determined that approximately 84 percent of the non-CIG capital funds are committed or budgeted.

Please be advised that the amount of CIG funding for the Project is fixed at the time of entry into Engineering. The FTA considers multiple factors when deciding on the CIG funding level that can be provided to an individual project. These factors include the size of the project and the CIG dollar amount being requested, the demand for CIG funding from other projects in the program, and the availability of funds from Congress. Although the VTA requested a 49.4 percent CIG share, FTA is notifying VTA that \$5,098,242,571 (40 percent) represents the maximum amount of CIG funds that will be provided by FTA for the Project should a Full Funding Grant Agreement (FFGA) be approved. The FTA will work with VTA during Engineering to identify appropriate annual CIG funding amounts to assume.

Prior to the Project's consideration for an FFGA, VTA must submit a revised financial plan. VTA is required by statute to secure and document all commitments of the non-CIG funding for the Project to be able to receive an FFGA. VTA must secure explicit board approval to commit 2000 Measure A and 2016 Measure B in sales tax funds to the Project beyond the timeline of the current biennial budget. In addition, without an extension in the Measure A and Measure B sales taxes, the Project runs the risk of a system-wide deficit in cash reserves shortly after the revenue service date in February 2039, therefore VTA must account for this possibility in its financial plan. Additionally, the Metropolitan Transportation Commission (MTC) needs an administrative action to release \$375 million in state TIRCP funding to VTA. The VTA and MTC must also execute an agreement regarding use of the State Transportation funds. FTA wants to bring to your attention the opportunity for Federal loans. The Build America Bureau offers several customizable credit instruments that can reduce project costs and increase flexibility.

Ms. Carolyn Gonot Page 3

Scope, Schedule, Cost, and Technical Capacity

The FTA and its Project Management Oversight Contractor (PMOC) conducted a readiness review of the Project's scope, schedule, cost, and project risks as well as VTA's technical capacity and capability to manage the project. The PMOC provided a final Readiness to Enter Engineering Review Report in May 2024. The report indicated the current cost estimate and project schedule are acceptable for a project at this phase of development. The risk and contingency review indicated the current contingency is within the acceptable range at this phase of the Project. Therefore, FTA and the PMOC found that the current cost estimate is reasonable and acceptable for a project at this phase of development.

The VTA's Project Schedule reflects a Revenue Service Date (RSD) of February 28, 2039. The FTA and PMOC's schedule review found the project schedule is sufficient for entry into Engineering. The FTA has determined that the VTA has the management capacity and capability to effectively manage the Engineering phase of the Project. However, during Engineering, the VTA must address all recommendations noted in the FTA's Readiness to Enter Engineering Review Report, which represent risks to the project cost and schedule, including the key items listed below:

- Update the Project Management Plan to reflect project advancement.
- Update the Risk and Contingency Management Plan, the Management Capacity and Capability Plan, the Real Estate Acquisition and Management Plan, the Quality Assurance/Quality Control Plan, the Operations and Maintenance Plan, the Fleet Management Plan, the Safety and Security Management Plan, and Scope documents to address PMOC comments/ recommendations.
- Execute all critical third-party agreements.

Civil Rights

Pursuant to the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and its implementing regulations, as well as FTA Circular 4702.1 (Title VI Program Guidelines for FTA Recipients, Part II, Section 114), VTA submitted an updated Title VI program on November 15, 2022. The current program remains effective through January 31, 2026.

VTA's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan was submitted on February 24, 2022. The current program remains effective through April 30, 2026.

VTA's Disadvantaged Business Enterprise program was submitted on March 18, 2021, and was approved by FTA on May 3, 2021. VTA's Project goal was submitted on August 1, 2022, and was approved by FTA on October 18, 2022.

The VTA is required to ensure that the vehicles, stations, and facilities are designed and engineered to ensure compliance with current standards for accessibility under U.S. Department of Transportation regulations implementing the transportation provisions of the

Ms. Carolyn Gonot Page 4

Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA). VTA is advised to independently verify manufacturers' claims of ADA compliance, and to consult with FTA's Office of Civil Rights concerning ADA requirements as project construction and implementation progresses.

Information Collection and Analysis Plan

Within four months of entry into Engineering, VTA should complete the milestone activities required for the Information Collection and Analysis Plan of the Project, namely the documentation, analysis, and archiving of the predicted physical scope, capital cost, transit service levels, operating and maintenance costs, and ridership. The VTA should coordinate this work, as it is underway, with the FTA Office of Planning and Environment.

The FTA looks forward to working with VTA on the BART Silicon Valley Phase II Extension Project. For any questions, please contact Ms. Jean Mazur, Transportation Program Specialist, at jean.mazur@dot.gov or by phone at (415) 734-9456.

Sincerely,

7/31/2024

Ray Tellis

Signed by: RAYMOND SELVIN TELLIS

Regional Administrator

Appendix 2. Visual Data: Related Pictures, Graphs and Charts

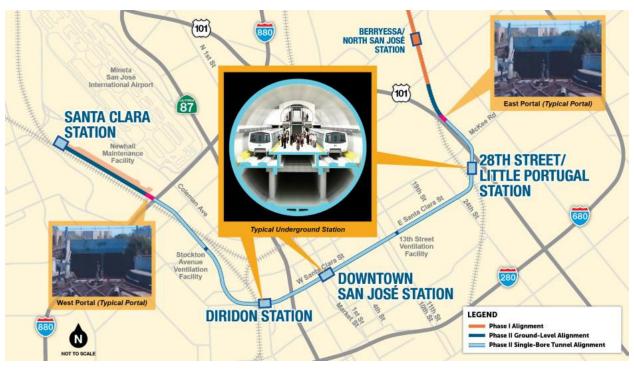


Figure 1. Proposed Alignment of the BSVII Extension

		(EPD Letter of Intent) Basis – Entry to			ne New Starts Engineering 2023)		TA P65 Forecast - try to Engineering (Mar 2024)		
Cost	Capital Cost Estimate	\$9.148B	\$9.318B	\$12.2	\$12.237B		\$12.746B		
Contingency	Allocated and Unallocated Contingency	\$2.653B	\$1.729B	\$2.878B		\$2.878B \$3.11		\$3.119B ¹	
Schedule	Revenue Service Date	June 21, 2034	March 1, 2033	October 22, 2036		October 22, 2036		F	ebruary 28, 2039 ²
		Project Progress		Amount (\$N	1)	Percent of Total			
Total Expend	itures	Actual cost of all eligible	expenditures compl	\$1,530.8		12.01%			
Planned Valu	e to Date	Estimated value of work	planned to date	N/A		N/A			
Actual Value	to Date	Actual value of work con	npleted to date	N/A		N/A			
		Contract Status		Amount (\$N	1)	Percent			
Total Contrac	cts Awarded	Value of all contracts (de equipment) awarded: % of		\$2,167.7		N/A			
Construction Awarded	Contracts	Value of construction conconstruction value to be a		0		0			
Physical Cons	struction	Value of physical constru		0		0			
Completed % of total construction value completed					U				
Rolling Stock	Vehicle Status	Dat	e Awarded		No. Ordere	d	No. Delivered		
Heavy Rail V	ehicles	N	May 2024		48 (planned)	0		

¹ Includes \$1.657B of Unallocated Contingency.

Figure 2. Core Accountability Items

² Recommended Revenue Service Date of February 28, 2039, based on the use of 125% of the remaining critical path Stripped and Adjusted Base Schedule (SABS) duration.

³ Includes standard cost categories (SCC) 10, 40, 60, 70 and 80 expenditures in Project Development, reported through July 31, 2025, based on accruals.

⁴ The PMOC assessment of the current forecast will be deferred until VTA completes their cost savings activity and adopts a project configuration.

⁵ The PMOC will provide a breakdown of unallocated, allocated and total contingency in future reports.

Document Title	Revision				
Document Title	No.	Dated			
Project Management Plan (PMP)	0.C	April 9, 2021			
Management Capacity and Capability Plan (MCCP)	0.E	April 16, 2021			
Risk and Contingency Management Plan (RCMP)	0.C	April 16, 2021			
Quality Management Plan (QMP)	0.D	April 19, 2021			
Real Estate Acquisition Management Plan (RAMP)	0.B	September 30, 2020			
Safety and Security Management Plan (SSMP)	0.B	April 20, 2021			
BART Rail Fleet Management Plan (RFMP) FY2020 to FY2036	D	September 2019			
Third Party Agreement Management Plan	0.C	April 18, 2021			
Project Delivery and Procurement Plan	0.F	April 16, 2021			
Project Implementation Plan	С	September 30, 2020			

Figure 3. BSVII Project Management Plan and Sub-Plan Documents for program EPD readiness

Document Title	Revision				
Document Title	No.	Dated			
Project Management Plan (PMP)	1	May 1, 2023			
Management Capacity and Capability Plan (MCCP)	1.A	May 1, 2023			
Risk and Contingency Management Plan (RCMP)	0.D	May 22, 2023			
Quality Management Plan (QMP)	2	May 1, 2023			
Real Estate Acquisition Management Plan (RAMP)	0.C	May 1, 2023			
Safety and Security Management Plan (SSMP)	0.C	May 1, 2023			
BART Rail Fleet Management Plan (RFMP) FY2020 to FY2034	F	February 2023			
Third Party Agreement Management Plan	1	May 1, 2023			
Project Delivery and Procurement Plan	0.G	May 1, 2023			
VTA Bus Fleet Management Plan	1	May 2023			
VTA LRT Fleet Management Plan	1	April 2023			

Figure 4. Updated PMP and Sub-Plans submitted to FTA, May 26, 2023

Document Title	Revision					
Document Title	No.	Dated				
Project Management Plan (PMP)	2	December 15, 2023				
Management Capacity and Capability Plan (MCCP)	2	December 15, 2023				
Risk and Contingency Management Plan (RCMP)	В	September 14, 2023				
Safety and Security Management Plan (SSMP)	0.D	December 8, 2023				
Real Estate Acquisition Management Plan (RAMP)	0.C	December 8, 2023				
Quality Management Plan (QMP)	2	November 1, 2023				
VTA 2023 Bus Fleet Management Plan (BFMP)	1.0	November 2023				
VTA 2023 Light Rail Fleet Management Plan (LRFMP)	1.0	April 2023				
BART Rail Fleet Management Plan	F	February 2023				
Third-Party Agreement Management Plan	1.0	November 1, 2023				
Project Delivery and Procurement Plan	0.G	November 1, 2023				

Figure 5. Updates to PMP and Sub-Plans submitted to FTA, November 2023

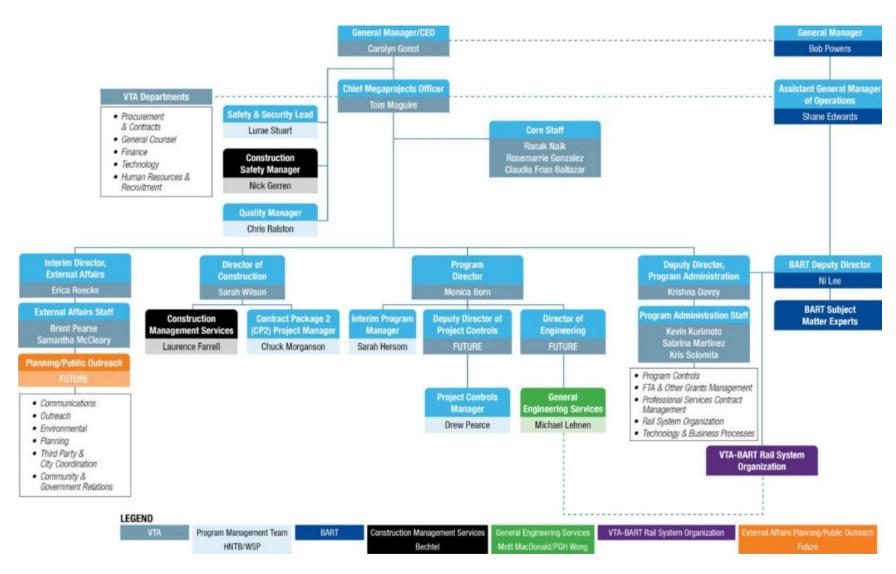


Figure 6. BSVII Organizational Structure Chart

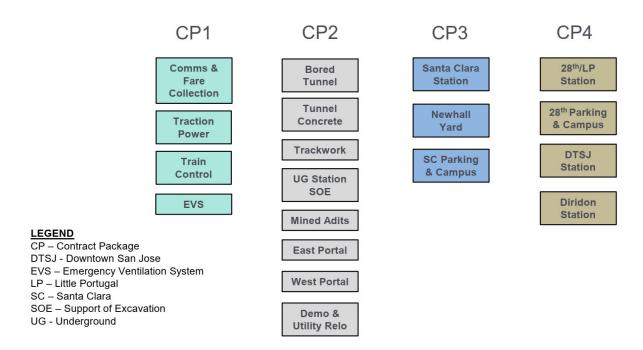


Figure 7. BSVII Contract Packages

Package Number	Construction Contract Package Name	2022 Delivery Method	2023 Delivery Method
CP1	Systems	Design Build	Design-Bid-Build
CP2	Tunnel and Trackwork	Progressive Design Build	Progressive Design Build
CP3	Newhall Yard, Santa Clara Station, and Parking Garage	Design Build	Design-Bid-Build
CP4	Underground Stations	Design Build	Design-Bid-Build

Figure 8. Construction Contract Packaging and Delivery Methods

M	lestones		Contract Packages								
IVII	iestones	CP1	CP2	СР3	CP4						
r ns	RFQ Release	2/26/2021	12/29/2020	9/13/2021	6/29/2021						
Request for Qualifications	SOQ Response	5/18/2021	3/19/2021	11/30/2021	9/23/2021						
Req Quali	Shortlist	6/30/2021	5/11/2021	2/3/2022	RFQ was cancelled 3/1/2022						
	Pre-Final	4/15/2022	7/19/2021	5/20/2022							
Request for Proposals	Final	RFP was cancelled 12/31/2022	9/24/2021	RFP was cancelled 12/31/2022							
Re P ₁	RFP Response		12/10/2021								

Figure 9. BSVII Procurement Activity Dates

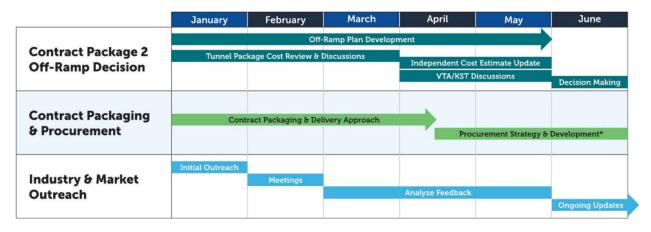
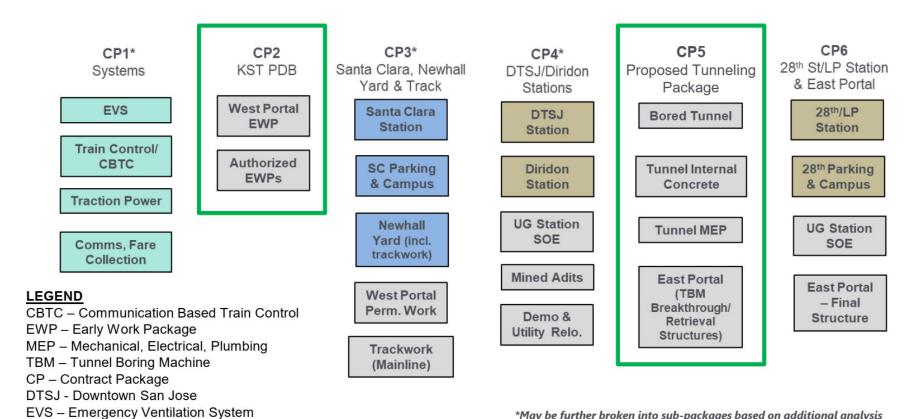


Figure 10. BSVII Contracting Task Force Timeline



^{*}May be further broken into sub-packages based on additional analysis

LP - Little Portugal SC - Santa Clara

UG - Underground

SOE - Support of Excavation

Preliminary BSVII Re-Packaging Approach Figure 11.

	Scenario 1	Scenario 1a
Elements		
Level 1 Cost Savings	✓	✓
Level 2 Cost Savings	✓	✓
Level 3 Cost Savings	Large Single Bore Tunnel	Concurrent Tunneling
New Level 3 Cost Saving Candidates		
Downtown San Jose & Diridon Stations Additional Refinement	✓	✓
Newhall Yard*	✓	✓
Overall Program Cost	\$12.1B	\$12.7B - 13.4B
Overall Program Schedule	Q2 2037	Q2 2037

^{*} Working on proposal to be presented to VTA and BART General Managers for approval in the near future

Figure 12. Costs Savings Scenarios presented at September 2025 meeting

PRO	JECT	ACQ	UISIT	ION STA	TUS				•	Report Period	l:Jun 2025
				S	Status of "I		Relocation ***				
Description		Possession Obtained	In Acquisition Process	Eminent Domain Actions Filed ***	Board Adoption of RON	Offers Made	Appraisal Process Completed	Legals and Plats Approved	Pending Legals and Plats	Required	Completed
		SU	MMAR	Y OF REQ	UIRED TA	KES					
Total Parcels: *	75	36	39	16	2	6	0	2	15	37	22
			Тур	e of Take: (Quantity						
BPE ** & Other Takes:	4		4	1		2			1	3	
Full Fee:	9	7	2	1					1	15	10
Other Multiple Takes (Easement/Fee):	3	1	2			1			1	15	12
Tunnel Easement:	45	24	21	14	1	1		2	5		
Roadway Easement:	3		3						3		
Utility Easement:	4		4						4		
Temporary Construction Easement:	7	4	3		1	2				4	

^{*} Six Building Protective Easements were removed due to elimination of DTSJ Secondary HH; pending Property Protection Study report
BPE: Building Protective Easements – Parcels have additional acquisitions, such as Tieback Easement
Total includes two parcels removed from the elimination of DTSJ Secondary HH
Represents total tenants not parcels

Figure 13. Project Acquisition Status

UTILITIES RELOCATION :	STATUS	Report Period: Apr - 2025						
Location	Relocations Design	Relocations In Construction						
OWNER LED RELOCATIONS								
West Portal / NHY / SCS	7	4						
Diridon Station	8	7						
Downtown San José Station	4	4						
28 th Street / Little Portugal Station	7	0						
East Portal	5	0						
Sub Total	31	15						
CONTRACTOR	LED RELOCATIONS							
West Portal / NHY / SCS	3	0						
Diridon Station	3	0						
Downtown San José Station	0	0						
28 th Street / Little Portugal Station	3	0						
East Portal	2	0						
Sub Total	11	0						
Total	42	15						

Figure 14. Summary of Utility Relocation Design and Construction Progress

VTA BART Silicon Valley Program, Phase II Report P										Jul-	-2025
Cost	Report by Standard Cost Category (\$ in millions	s)						Report Date		29-At	ug-25
Stan	dard Cost Category Description	Estimate ¹ (A)		ecast @ letion (B)		variance)=(B)-(A)	Inc	curred To Date ² (D)	Incu	rred This Period ³	(E)
10	Guideway and Track Elements	\$ 2,899.8	\$	3,033.9	\$	134.1	\$	170.9	\$	12.4	
20	Stations, Stops, Terminals, Intermodal	\$ 2,037.2	\$	2,037.2	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
30	Support Facilities, Yards, Shops, Admin. Bldgs.	\$ 352.2	\$	352.2	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
40	Sitework and Special Conditions	\$ 582.5	\$	711.9	\$	129.4	\$	146.2	\$	7.5	
50	Systems	\$ 1,409.0	\$	1,409.0	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
60	ROW, Land and Existing Improvements	\$ 240.5	\$	240.5	\$	-	\$	124.4	\$	0.2	
70	Vehicles	\$ 204.8	\$	173.7	\$	(31.1)	\$	33.7	\$	0.0	
80	Professional Services	\$ 2,972.5	\$	3,000.1	\$	27.6	\$	1,055.6	\$	22.5	
90	Unallocated Contingency	\$ 1,657.1	\$	1,366.1	\$	(291.0)	\$	-	\$	-	
100	Finance charges	\$ 390.0	\$	390.0	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
	Total	\$ 12,745.6	\$	12,714.5	\$	(31.1)	\$	1,530.8	\$	42.6	

Notes:

- Baseline estimate established at entry into New Starts Engineering
 Incurred total (D) and (E) may vary from VTA's accounting system due to rounding
- 3 Incurred this period excludes accruals (invoices under review or in process)

Figure 15. Cost and Expenditures

VTA's BART Silicon Valley Pro Funding Status Report (\$ in milli		e II	Report Period Jul-20 Report Date 8/22/20				
Funding Program Description	Amount	Status	Notes				
Federal Grant							
FTA Capital Investment Grant	\$ 5,098.0	In progress	Maximum of \$5.1B or 40% of the estimate developed in concert with FTA/PMOC's pre-FFGA risk assessment.				
State / Regional Grant *							
Transit and Intercity Rail Capital Program (Cycle 2, 3)	\$ 750.0	Completed	Program Supplement Agreement to the TIRCP Master Agreement executed in June 2025 with CTC for \$258.36 M. Drawdown complete in July.				
Transit and Intercity Rail Capital Program (Cycle 6)	\$ 375.0	Completed	State budget surplus.				
CA Senate Bill 125 (TIRCP, State Budget Surplus)	\$ 375.0	Completed	State budget surplus SB 125; BSVII on approved project list (Aug 30, 2024).				
Regional Measure 3	\$ 375.0	Completed	BSVII included in MTC's RM3 Expenditure Plan				
Solutions for Congested Corridor Program	\$ 75.0	Completed	CTC approved the grant in June 2025				
Local Partnership Program	\$ 25.0	Completed	CTC approved the grant in June 2025				
Others	TBD	In progress	VTA continues to explore other state / regional funding sources				
ocal Measures "							
2000 Measure A	\$ 2,465.0	Completed	Current estimate subject to change; VTA Board action approved in Jun 2024, limits the use of 2000 Measure A funding to specific projects, committing the remaining funding to BSVII.				
2016 Measure B	\$ 2,462.0	Completed	Current estimate subject to change; VTA Board action is pending upon finalization of value engineering & updated cost estimation, as well as identfication of new funding committed to BSVII. Per the ballot language, funding alloc to BSVII is estimated at \$1.5 Billion of Program Tax Revenues in 2017 dollars, capped at a maximum of 25% of all Program Tax Revenues. The value shown here assumes a 23.8% share of 2016 Measure B Program Tax Revenue for BSVII.				
Total ⁻	\$ 12,000.0						

The table shows contributions to the capital improvement program for the project. Operating assistance is not reported here.

Figure 16. Project Funding Status

^{*} While the funding is committed to the Project, formal agreement between VTA and State or Regional funding partners is dependent on approval or receipt of FFGA; all of these funding sources are contingent upon the FFGA except for the pre-approved \$258M in TIRCP (Cycle 2, 3), 2000 Measure A, and 2016 Measure B

Reflects amount identified to date. Includes amount (\$6,902 B)committed to date where the status is "Completed".

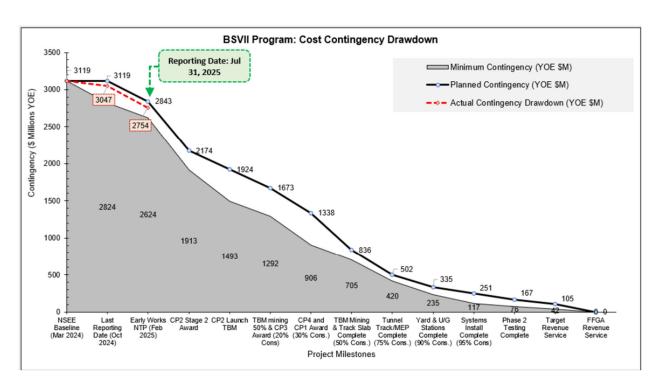


Figure 17. Cost Contingency Drawdown Curve

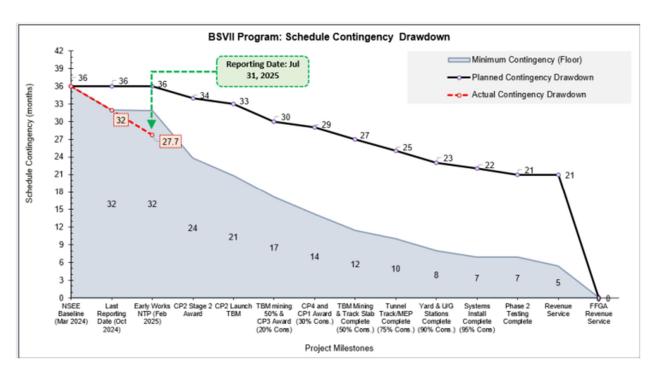


Figure 18. Schedule Contingency Drawdown Curve

VTA April, 2025 Risk Register (Threats) Top 10						
Risk ID	Risk Title					
BSV-196	Failure to secure a lump-sum price with KST resulting in Off-ramp.					
BSV-213	Additional CP2 redesign costs and CP2 design time to address optimizations and cost saving measures.					
BSV-215	FFGA execution delays.					
BSV-005	Unanticipated damage to historic buildings & other structures.					
BSV-029	VTA financial capacity/funding plan to finance potential future project cost increases.					
BSV-036	General construction labor shortage/labor premiums resulting in delays or increased cost.					
BSV-096	Testing and Commissioning delays due to various factors.					
BSV-138	Design interfaces between GEC and KST leads to integration issues, errors and disputes.					
BSV-152	Truck traffic volume for disposal of muck from the tunnel resulting in additional costs.					
BSV-154	UPRR extended coordination delays PDB contractor during design and construction.					
	Threat Opportunity					

Figure 19. VTA Top Ten Project Risks

Appendix 3. Action Items for this reporting period

Item		Responsible		Date		State / A di D mi 1
No.	Description	Party	Identified	Due	Complete	Status / Action Required
155	Notify PMOC when EWPs are executed	VTA	2/8/2024	10/9/2025		In-Progress 9/11/2025 – VTA updated PMOC about latest status of EWPs
175	Provide a list of Request for Variances pertaining to system safety and security	VTA	10/10/2024	10/9/2025		In-Progress VTA to provide as the RFVs are approved
180	Set up a meeting to revisit the risk register in light of the cost savings, contracts re-packaging, etc.	VTA	2/20/2025	10/9/2025		Open
184	Set up a meeting with FTA and PMOC to review and discuss the Rough Order of Magnitude (ROM) estimates for Levels 1 and 2 cost saving candidates.	VTA	4/10/2025	8/14/2025	07/24/2025	Closed Meeting held July 24, 2025
190	Set up a focus meeting to discuss and review the schedule for EWP 3B – West Portal Launch Structure and fabrication / delivery of TBM	VTA	6/12/2025	10/9/2025		Open
191	Set up a meeting with FTA and PMOC to review and discuss the Rough Order of Magnitude (ROM) estimates for Level 3 cost saving candidates.	VTA	6/12/2025	8/14/2025	07/24/2025	Closed Meeting held July 24, 2025
192	Set up a meeting with PMOC to discuss Program Management Procurement.	VTA	6/12/2025	10/9/2025		Open
193	Provide detailed organization charts for BSVII.	VTA	6/12/2025	10/9/2025		Open
196	Set up a focused meeting with FTA and PMOC to review and discuss the Rough Order of Magnitude (ROM) estimate for Scenario 1 Cost Savings;	VTA	9/11/2025	10/9/2025		Open
197	Set up a focused meeting with FTA and PMOC to review and discuss KST's proposed Contract Package #2 (CP2) "mine and line" cost and VTA's ICE; and	VTA	9/11/2025	10/9/2025		Open
198	Provide change orders 11 and 12 including the following documents for each change order: • Determination of merit document. • Independent cost estimate • Record of negotiations Change order approval document.	VTA	9/11/2025	10/9/2025		Open